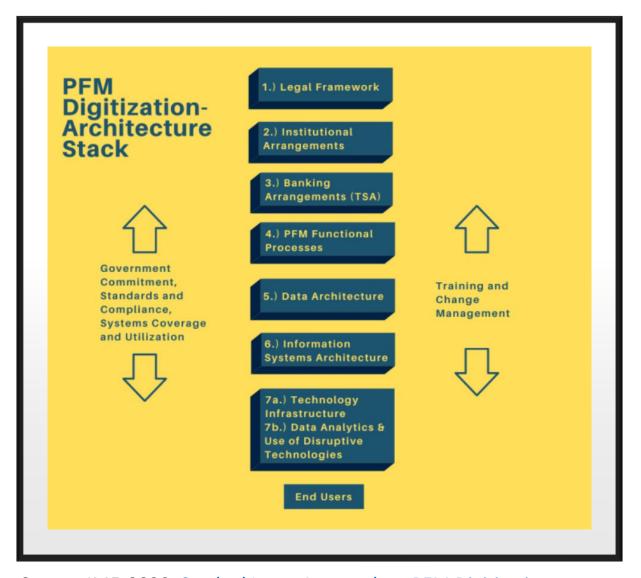
# Digitization of Public Financial Management for Fiscal Control and Service Delivery

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### A Stacked Layer Model Approach to PFM Digitization

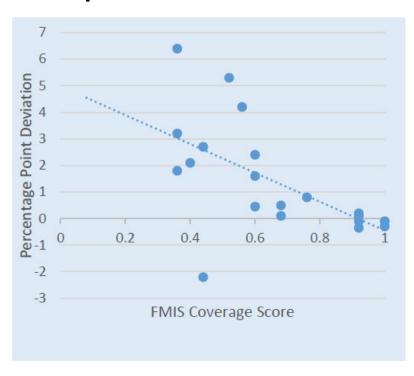
- Where does technology come in? where not?
- Why does it matter?
- How can it affect expenditure control and service delivery?



Source: IMF. 2020. Stacked Layer Approach to PFM Digitization

# FMIS for Expenditure Control Requires Utilization

## FMIS utilization and deviation from planned deficit

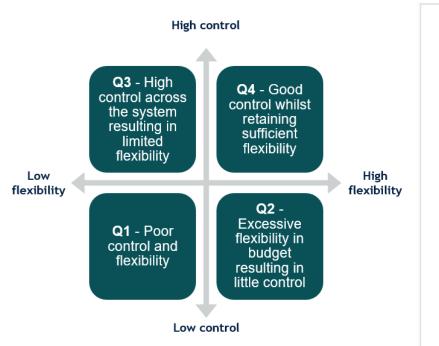


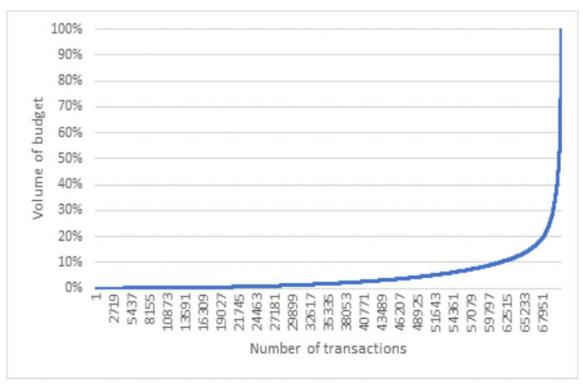
- What is the marginal impact of FMIS investments?
- How does it support expenditure control?
- How does it support service delivery?
- Take a data driven approach to assess FMIS effectiveness
- Leverage technology for decision making

#### Source:

- ✓ Piatti-Fünfkirchen et al (2017).
- ✓ Hashim et al (2020).

# Take a Risk-Based Approach to Expenditure Management





#### Source:

Hashim, A., et al. 2019. <u>The Use of Data Analytics Techniques to Assess the Functioning of a Government's Financial Management Information System: An Application to Pakistan and Cambodia.</u>

# Take Advantage of Maturing Technologies to Foster Efficiency, Reach and Accountability in Service Delivery

### **Examples from the health sector**

### Blockchain for verification of services

- What services were delivered?
- What outputs achieved?
- Who received services?
- Confidence in data providence
- → Inform budget allocation decisions

# Use of mobile money to initiate payment

- Facilitate G2G transfers to remote providers
- Digitization of transactions
- Improved cash management
- Improved facility autonomy
- → Efficiency and accountability

#### Source:

World Bank. 2019. <u>Balancing control and flexibility: using banking sector innovations for improved expenditure control and effective service delivery.</u>

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- Hashim, A., et al. 2019. <u>The Use of Data Analytics Techniques to Assess the Functioning of a Government's Financial Management Information System: An Application to Pakistan and Cambodia.</u>
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- Hashim, A. and M. Piatti-Fünfkirchen. 2016. <u>A Diagnostic Framework to Assess the Capacity of a Government's Financial Management Information System as a Budget Management Tool.</u> IEG Working Paper
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   <u>using banking sector innovations for improved expenditure control and effective service delivery.</u> Policy
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- Piatti-Fünfkirchen, M. and A. Hashim. 2017. <u>Using Financial Management Information Systems (FMIS)</u> for Fiscal Control: <u>Applying a Risk-Based Approach for Early Results in the Reform Process</u>. IPMN Conference paper.

### Thank you

