

# **Workshop on Political and Economic Future of the Bay of Bengal**

## **Session 1 Chinese Investments in South Asia**

**~ Opportunities and Challenges for U.S., India and Japan ~**

## **China's Foreign Aid: Entering a New Stage**

**June 13, 2018**

**Naohiro Kitano**

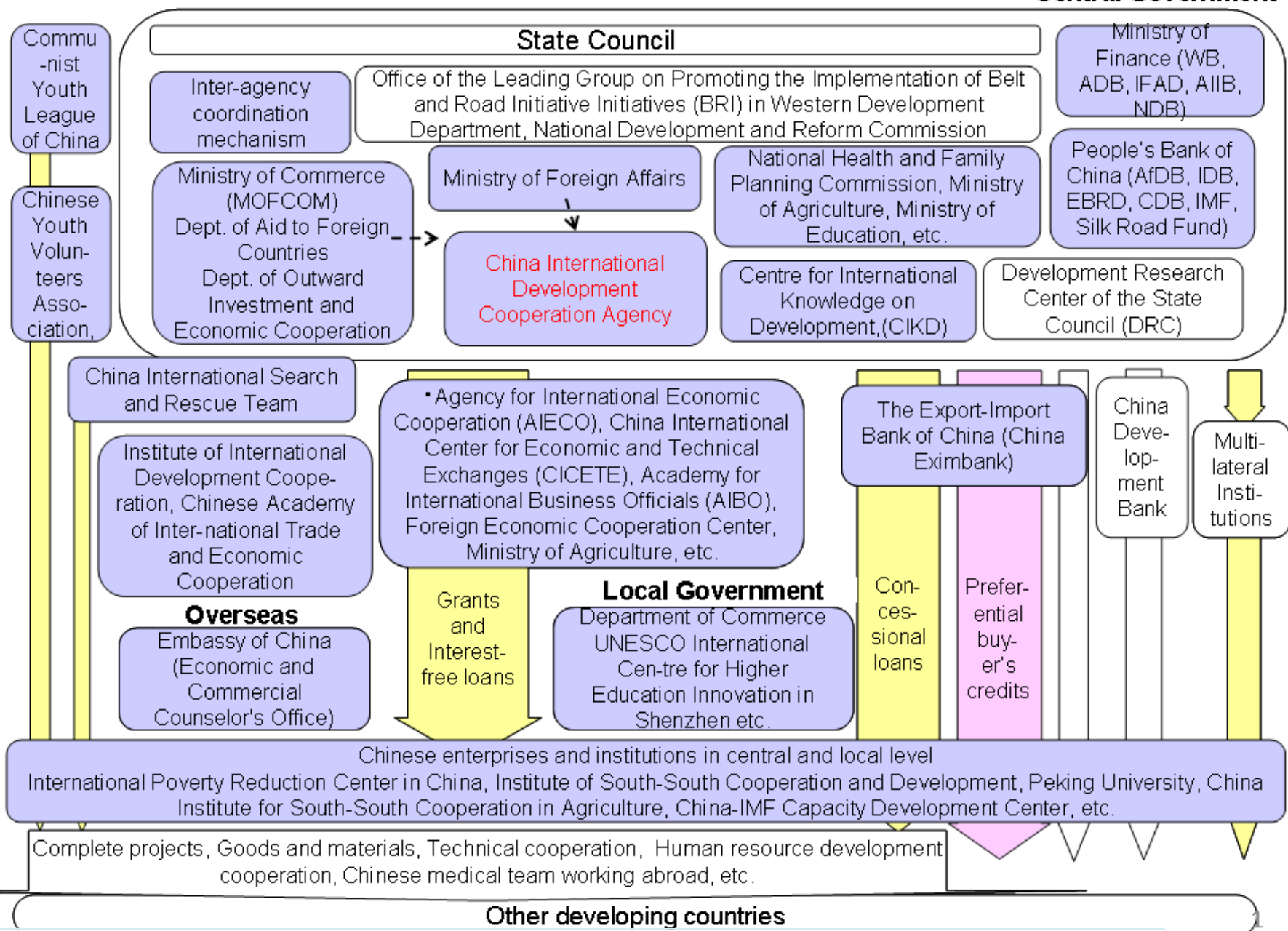
**Global Center for Science and Engineering**

**Faculty of Science and Engineering**

**Waseda University**

# China's new implementation structure of foreign aid

Central Government



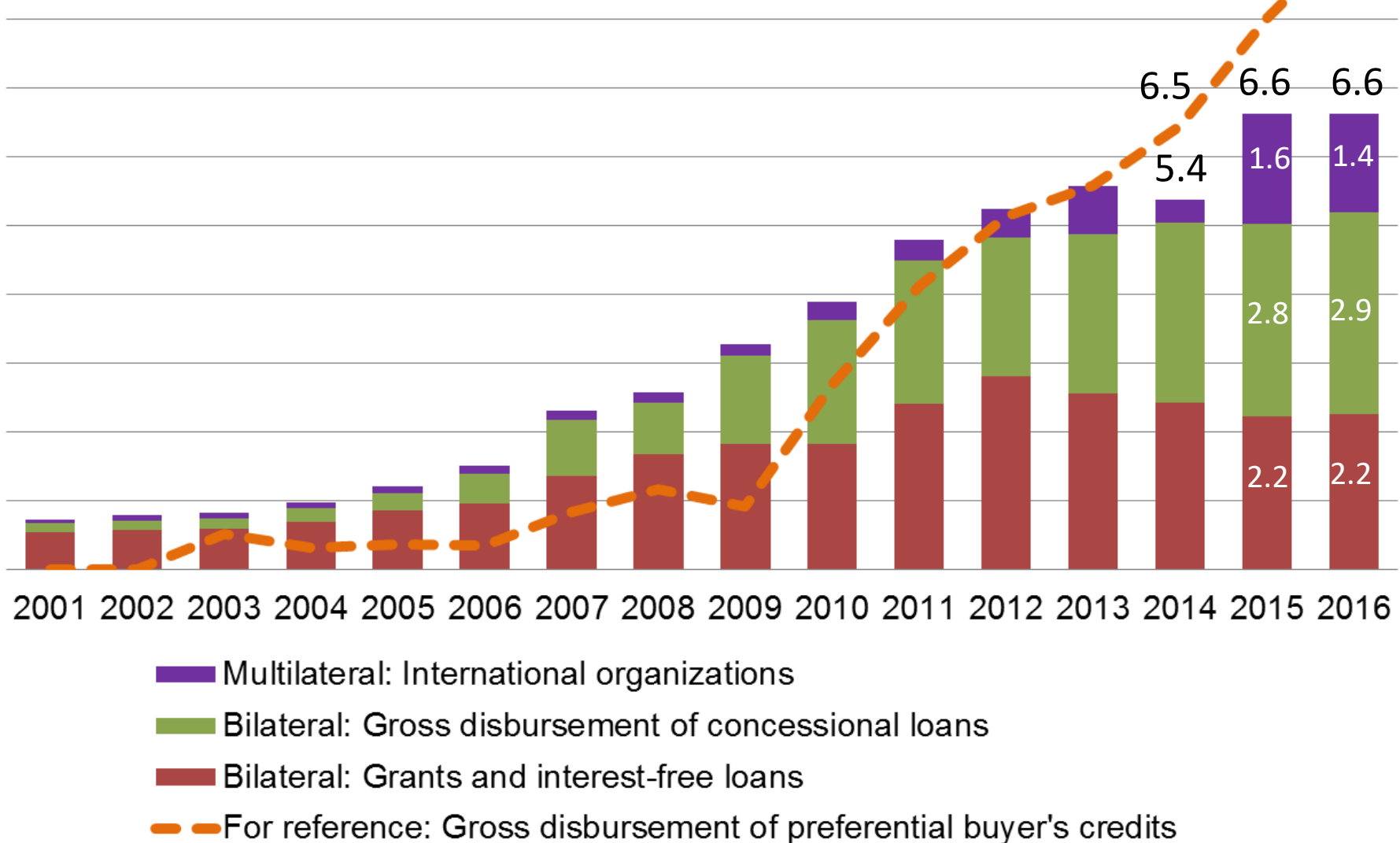
# 13th Five-Year Plan for Economic and Social Development (2016–2020)

## Chapter 53 Assume International Responsibilities and Obligations

We **will increase the amount of foreign aid** provided by China and **improve the ways in which it is offered**. We will offer **more advice and training** to other developing countries free of charge in areas such as human resources, development planning, and economic policy; expand foreign cooperation and aid in the areas of science, technology, education, medical care, disaster prevention and mitigation, environmental governance, the protection of wild fauna and flora, and poverty alleviation; and **step up the provision of humanitarian aid**. We will **actively implement the 2030 Agenda** for Sustainable Development. We will help **establish diversified systems for development financing**. We will help safeguard international public security, combat terrorism in all its forms and manifestations, and **actively support and participate in the peacekeeping operations** of the United Nations.

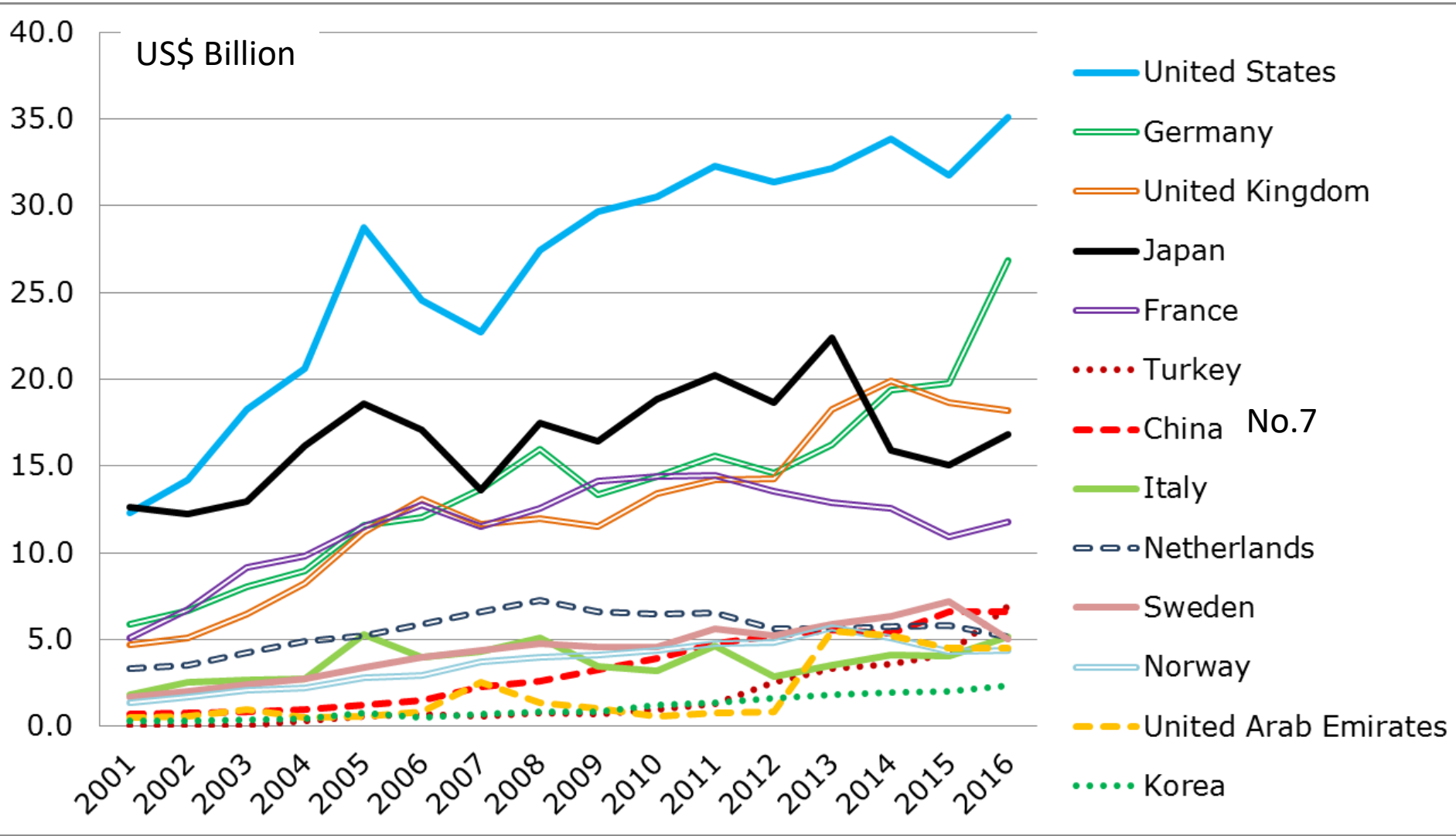
# Gross disbursement of China's foreign aid (including paid-in capital for AIIB in 2015 and 2016 (1.0))

US\$ Billion



Source: Kitano, N. (2018). Estimating China's Foreign Aid Using New Data: 2015-2016 Preliminary Figures. JICA Research Institute. [https://www.jica.go.jp/jica-ri/publication/other/20180531\\_01.html](https://www.jica.go.jp/jica-ri/publication/other/20180531_01.html)

# Comparison of gross ODA flows of DAC member countries and emerging providers and China's gross foreign aid



Source: Kitano (2018)