

国際収支状況(速報)
Balance of Payments (Preliminary)

(単位：億円,%)
(100 million yen,%)

項 目	令和4年度 2022 F.Y.	前年度 2021 F.Y.	対前年度比増減 Changes from previous year	Item
貿易・サービス収支 (対前年度比)	－ 233,367 (263.5)	－ 64,202 (—)	－ 169,165	Goods & services (Changes from previous year)
貿易収支 (対前年度比)	－ 180,602 (1,070.3)	－ 15,432 (—)	－ 165,170	Goods (Changes from previous year)
輸 出 (対前年度比)	996,207 (16.3)	856,373 (25.3)	139,834	Exports (Changes from previous year)
輸 入 (対前年度比)	1,176,809 (35.0)	871,805 (35.0)	305,004	Imports (Changes from previous year)
サービス収支 (対前年度比)	－ 52,765 (8.2)	－ 48,770 (38.2)	－ 3,995	Services (Changes from previous year)
第一次所得収支 (対前年度比)	355,591 (22.6)	290,083 (49.0)	65,508	Primary income (Changes from previous year)
第二次所得収支 (対前年度比)	－ 29,968 (23.0)	－ 24,360 (－ 12.4)	－ 5,608	Secondary income (Changes from previous year)
経 常 収 支 (対前年度比)	92,256 (－ 54.2)	201,522 (18.9)	－ 109,265	Current account (Changes from previous year)
資本移転等収支	－ 1,724	－ 3,707	1,983	Capital account
直接投資	183,316	177,074	6,242	Direct investment
証券投資	－ 86,365	－ 160,496	74,132	Portfolio investment
金融派生商品	37,910	16,914	20,996	Financial derivatives (other than reserves)
その他投資	17,721	85,283	－ 67,562	Other investment
外貨準備	－ 64,870	62,012	－ 126,882	Reserve assets
金融収支	87,713	180,787	－ 93,074	Financial account
誤差脱漏	－ 2,820	－ 17,027	14,208	Net errors and omissions

(備考) 四捨五入のため、合計に合わないことがある。
(Note) Totals may not add due to rounding.

(付表1 / Appendix table 1)

1. サービス収支

1. Services

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項 目 Item	令和4年度 2022 F.Y.			前年度 2021 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
輸 送 Transport	40,449	49,720	- 9,271	29,523	38,043	- 8,521
海上輸送 Sea transport	30,428	41,932	- 11,504	22,661	33,018	- 10,356
旅客 Passenger	1	44	- 43	5	33	- 28
貨物 Freight	27,336	36,874	- 9,538	19,963	29,356	- 9,393
航空輸送 Air transport	9,795	7,467	2,328	6,655	4,885	1,769
旅客 Passenger	3,163	2,704	459	647	567	79
貨物 Freight	5,238	3,912	1,326	5,057	3,651	1,405
旅 行 Travel	20,808	6,505	14,303	5,358	3,250	2,107
その他サービス Other services	176,888	234,685	- 57,797	156,013	198,370	- 42,357
委託加工サービス Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1,979	6,416	- 4,437	2,043	6,430	- 4,387
維持修理サービス Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1,828	8,210	- 6,383	1,343	6,216	- 4,873
建設 Construction	8,826	7,389	1,437	9,014	6,642	2,372
保険・年金サービス Insurance and pension services	2,892	19,452	- 16,560	2,478	13,193	- 10,714
金融サービス Financial services	16,086	12,828	3,257	14,270	11,268	3,002
知的財産権等使用料 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	63,054	38,122	24,932	53,705	33,206	20,499
通信・コンピュータ・情報サービス Telecommunications, computer, and information services	14,193	30,803	- 16,610	12,088	27,937	- 15,850
その他業務サービス Other business services	60,354	106,522	- 46,168	54,590	88,932	- 34,342
個人・文化・娯楽サービス Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2,900	2,010	890	2,075	2,280	- 205
公的サービス等 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4,776	2,931	1,844	4,406	2,266	2,141
サービス収支 Total	238,146	290,910	- 52,765	190,893	239,663	- 48,770

2. 第一次所得
2. Primary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和4年度 2022 F.Y.			前年度 2021 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
雇用者報酬 Compensation of employees	296	534	- 238	230	445	- 215
投資収益 Investment income	516,764	160,759	356,005	410,728	119,714	291,015
直接投資収益 Direct investment	278,686	44,992	233,694	230,993	42,687	188,306
配当金・配分済支店収益 Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	(144,501)	(24,624)	(119,877)	(98,457)	(24,064)	(74,393)
再投資収益 Reinvested earnings	(130,410)	(17,254)	(113,156)	(130,410)	(17,254)	(113,156)
利子所得等 Interest	(3,775)	(3,115)	(661)	(2,126)	(1,369)	(757)
証券投資収益 Portfolio investment	189,278	83,678	105,600	159,366	70,757	88,609
配当金 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(67,537)	(56,872)	(10,666)	(55,777)	(47,885)	(7,892)
債券利子 Interest	(121,740)	(26,806)	(94,934)	(103,589)	(22,872)	(80,717)
その他投資収益 Other investment	48,800	32,090	16,711	20,369	6,269	14,100
その他第一次所得 Other primary income	237	413	- 176	195	911	- 716
第一次所得 Total	517,297	161,706	355,591	411,153	121,070	290,083

3. 第二次所得
3. Secondary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和4年度 2022 F.Y.			前年度 2021 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
一般政府 General government	5,358	10,366	- 5,008	4,569	8,616	- 4,046
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	36,345	61,305	- 24,960	26,349	46,662	- 20,313
個人間移転 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households)	(6,703)	(5,910)	(793)	(5,705)	(6,007)	(- 302)
第二次所得 Total	41,703	71,671	- 29,968	30,918	55,277	- 24,360

4. 資本移転等収支
4. Capital account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和4年度 2022 F.Y.			前年度 2021 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
資本移転 Capital transfers	219	2,277	- 2,058	221	2,107	- 1,886
一般政府 General government	39	2,031	- 1,991	50	1,514	- 1,463
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	179	246	- 67	170	593	- 423
非金融非生産資産の取得処分 Gross acquisitions (DR.)disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	1,991	1,656	334	572	2,393	- 1,821
資本移転等収支 Total	2,209	3,933	- 1,724	793	4,500	- 3,707

5. 金融収支
5. Financial account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	資産 Assets		負債 Liabilities		ネット Net	
	令和4年度 2022 F.Y.	前年度 2021 F.Y.	令和4年度 2022 F.Y.	前年度 2021 F.Y.	令和4年度 2022 F.Y.	前年度 2021 F.Y.
直接投資 Direct investment	233,290	213,641	49,974	36,567	183,316	177,074
株式資本 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	73,179	71,241	28,573	16,961	44,607	54,280
収益の再投資 Reinvestment of earnings	130,410	130,410	17,254	17,254	113,156	113,156
負債性資本 Debt instruments	29,701	11,990	4,147	2,353	25,553	9,638
証券投資 Portfolio investment	- 67,047	- 49,124	19,318	111,372	- 86,365	- 160,496
株式・投資ファンド持分 Equity and investment fund shares	26,817	- 4,258	- 14,722	- 9,507	41,540	5,250
株式 Equity securities other than investment fund shares	- 9,183	- 54,548	- 15,924	- 13,966	6,741	- 40,582
投資ファンド持分 Investment fund shares or unit	36,000	50,290	1,202	4,458	34,799	45,832
債券 Debt securities	- 93,864	- 44,866	34,040	120,879	- 127,904	- 165,746
中長期債 Long-term	- 89,621	- 35,353	- 81,354	158,288	- 8,267	- 193,641
短期債 Short-term	- 4,243	- 9,513	115,394	- 37,408	- 119,637	27,895
金融派生商品 Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	- 760,523	- 532,277	- 798,433	- 549,192	37,910	16,914
その他投資 Other investment	85,370	278,755	67,648	193,471	17,721	85,283
持分 Other equity	31,829	58,486	2,585	4,044	29,244	54,442
国際機関出資 Subscriptions to international organizations	2,842	2,322	—	—	2,842	2,322
現・預金 Currency and deposits	- 33,779	48,600	18,292	11,076	- 52,071	37,524
貸付/借入 Loans	117,009	119,372	63,828	120,814	53,181	- 1,442
長期 Long-term	57,224	41,983	12,450	23,874	44,774	18,110
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(63,539)	(26,848)	(3,211)	(- 1,901)	(60,328)	(28,750)
短期 Short-term	59,786	77,389	51,378	96,941	8,407	- 19,552
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(31,088)	(67,373)	(- 49,299)	(- 47,021)	(80,387)	(114,395)
現先取引・証券貸借担保金 Funds supplied in reverse transactions	(14,121)	(13,461)	(92,440)	(163,521)	(- 78,319)	(- 150,059)
保険・年金準備金 Insurance and pension reserves	11,703	5,408	499	498	11,205	4,911
貿易信用・前払 Trade credit and advances	- 4,438	12,591	- 992	8,042	- 3,446	4,549
長期 Long-term	2,828	2,270	34	18	2,794	2,252
短期 Short-term	- 7,265	10,321	- 1,026	8,024	- 6,240	2,297
その他資産/その他負債 Other accounts receivable /payable	- 36,954	34,297	- 16,563	2,856	- 20,391	31,441
特別引出権 (SDR) Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	—	—	—	46,142	—	- 46,142
外貨準備 Reserve assets	- 64,870	62,012	—	—	- 64,870	62,012
貨幣用金 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
特別引出権 (SDR) Special drawing rights	- 2,438	47,986	—	—	- 2,438	47,986
IMFリザーブポジション Reserve position in the IMF	340	795	—	—	340	795
その他外貨準備 Other reserve assets	- 62,773	13,231	—	—	- 62,773	13,231
金融収支 Total	- 573,780	- 26,994	- 661,493	- 207,781	87,713	180,787