

国際収支状況(速報)
Balance of Payments (Preliminary)

(単位：億円,%)
(100 million yen,%)

項 目	令和2年度 2020 F.Y.	前年度 2019 F.Y.	対前年度比増減 Changes from previous year	Item
貿易・サービス収支 (対前年度比)	1,716 (—)	— 12,332 (89.3)	14,049	Goods & services (Changes from previous year)
貿易収支 (対前年度比)	39,047 (706.9)	4,839 (— 14.5)	34,207	Goods (Changes from previous year)
輸出 (対前年度比)	683,225 (— 8.6)	747,479 (— 6.9)	— 64,254	Exports (Changes from previous year)
輸入 (対前年度比)	644,179 (— 13.3)	742,640 (— 6.8)	— 98,461	Imports (Changes from previous year)
サービス収支 (対前年度比)	— 37,330 (117.4)	— 17,172 (41.1)	— 20,158	Services (Changes from previous year)
第一次所得収支 (対前年度比)	207,797 (— 4.0)	216,409 (— 0.7)	— 8,612	Primary income (Changes from previous year)
第二次所得収支 (対前年度比)	— 27,476 (85.6)	— 14,804 (— 14.7)	— 12,672	Secondary income (Changes from previous year)
経常収支 (対前年度比)	182,038 (— 3.8)	189,273 (— 2.4)	— 7,235	Current account (Changes from previous year)
資本移転等収支	— 2,096	— 4,374	2,278	Capital account
直接投資	107,476	191,570	— 84,094	Direct investment
証券投資	— 156,635	223,655	— 380,290	Portfolio investment
金融派生商品	27,528	— 2,730	30,258	Financial derivatives (other than reserves)
その他投資	161,835	— 225,279	387,114	Other investment
外貨準備	12,805	20,772	— 7,967	Reserve assets
金融収支	153,009	207,987	— 54,979	Financial account
誤差脱漏	— 26,933	23,088	— 50,021	Net errors and omissions

(備考) 四捨五入のため、合計に合わないことがある。
(Note) Totals may not add due to rounding.

(付表1 / Appendix table 1)

1. サービス収支
1. Services

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項 目 I t e m	令和2年度 2020 F.Y.			前年度 2019 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
輸 送 Transport	21,647	29,330	－ 7,684	27,980	35,767	－ 7,786
海上輸送 Sea transport	17,645	25,602	－ 7,957	20,173	25,192	－ 5,019
旅客 Passenger	1	24	－ 22	4	136	－ 133
貨物 Freight	15,037	21,815	－ 6,778	17,358	21,611	－ 4,253
航空輸送 Air transport	3,743	3,485	258	7,666	10,317	－ 2,651
旅客 Passenger	346	201	145	3,176	7,593	－ 4,417
貨物 Freight	2,642	2,665	－ 23	2,358	1,859	499
旅 行 Travel	5,466	2,821	2,645	45,675	21,104	24,571
その他サービス Other services	139,716	172,008	－ 32,292	147,524	181,480	－ 33,956
委託加工サービス Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1,403	5,799	－ 4,396	1,104	4,580	－ 3,476
維持修理サービス Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1,300	6,817	－ 5,517	1,254	9,212	－ 7,958
建 設 Construction	7,613	4,935	2,679	10,577	7,616	2,961
保険・年金サービス Insurance and pension services	2,308	11,570	－ 9,262	2,486	9,535	－ 7,049
金融サービス Financial services	16,408	11,127	5,280	16,386	10,185	6,200
知的財産権等使用料 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	46,698	30,127	16,571	49,976	29,963	20,013
通信・コンピュータ・情報サービス Telecommunications, computer, and information services	11,396	25,007	－ 13,611	9,163	24,239	－ 15,076
その他業務サービス Other business services	47,033	73,665	－ 26,632	49,507	82,403	－ 32,896
個人・文化・娯楽サービス Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1,479	956	523	2,268	1,771	497
公的サービス等 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4,079	2,006	2,074	4,805	1,977	2,828
サービス収支 Total	166,829	204,159	－ 37,330	221,179	238,351	－ 17,172

2. 第一次所得
2. Primary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和2年度 2020 F.Y.			前年度 2019 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
雇用者報酬 Compensation of employees	194	459	- 265	176	406	- 229
投資収益 Investment income	314,040	105,437	208,604	341,371	124,115	217,257
直接投資収益 Direct investment	147,626	35,265	112,361	148,838	36,221	112,617
配当金・配分済支店収益 Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	(73,055)	(20,476)	(52,579)	(74,004)	(21,673)	(52,330)
再投資収益 Reinvested earnings	(72,466)	(13,576)	(58,890)	(72,466)	(13,576)	(58,890)
利子所得等 Interest	(2,105)	(1,213)	(892)	(2,368)	(971)	(1,396)
証券投資収益 Portfolio investment	149,039	61,947	87,092	164,904	65,948	98,956
配当金 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(43,715)	(41,864)	(1,852)	(50,155)	(45,725)	(4,431)
債券利子 Interest	(105,324)	(20,084)	(85,240)	(114,748)	(20,223)	(94,525)
その他投資収益 Other investment	17,375	8,224	9,151	27,630	21,946	5,684
その他第一次所得 Other primary income	106	648	- 542	174	793	- 618
第一次所得 Total	314,340	106,543	207,797	341,722	125,313	216,409

3. 第二次所得
3. Secondary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和2年度 2020 F.Y.			前年度 2019 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
一般政府 General government	3,875	8,752	- 4,877	4,584	6,869	- 2,284
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,604	51,203	- 22,599	29,887	42,407	- 12,520
個人間移転 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households)	(5,066)	(7,991)	(- 2,925)	(4,756)	(7,330)	(- 2,574)
第二次所得 Total	32,480	59,955	- 27,476	34,471	49,275	- 14,804

4. 資本移転等収支
4. Capital account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和2年度 2020 F.Y.			前年度 2019 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
資本移転 Capital transfers	225	2,266	- 2,041	122	2,000	- 1,878
一般政府 General government	2	1,852	- 1,849	4	1,827	- 1,822
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	222	414	- 192	118	173	- 55
非金融非生産資産の取得処分 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	454	509	- 55	3,374	5,870	- 2,496
資本移転等収支 Total	679	2,775	- 2,096	3,496	7,870	- 4,374

5. 金融収支
5. Financial account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	資産 Assets		負債 Liabilities		ネット Net	
	令和2年度 2020 F.Y.	前年度 2019 F.Y.	令和2年度 2020 F.Y.	前年度 2019 F.Y.	令和2年度 2020 F.Y.	前年度 2019 F.Y.
直接投資 Direct investment	197,121	218,466	89,645	26,896	107,476	191,570
株式資本 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	99,867	127,983	18,266	8,650	81,601	119,333
収益の再投資 Reinvestment of earnings	72,466	72,466	13,576	13,576	58,890	58,890
負債性資本 Debt instruments	24,788	18,017	57,803	4,670	- 33,016	13,347
証券投資 Portfolio investment	48,229	241,949	204,864	18,295	- 156,635	223,655
株式・投資ファンド持分 Equity and investment fund shares	- 91,941	69,902	- 23,700	- 11,015	- 68,241	80,917
株式 Equity securities other than investment fund shares	- 92,532	13,206	- 24,967	- 6,511	- 67,565	19,717
投資ファンド持分 Investment fund shares or unit	590	56,697	1,266	- 4,504	- 676	61,201
債券 Debt securities	140,170	172,047	228,564	29,310	- 88,394	142,737
中長期債 Long-term	129,554	178,128	9,523	60,787	120,030	117,341
短期債 Short-term	10,617	- 6,081	219,041	- 31,477	- 208,425	25,396
金融派生商品 Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	- 589,457	- 677,025	- 616,985	- 674,295	27,528	- 2,730
その他投資 Other investment	- 130,196	318,175	- 292,031	543,454	161,835	- 225,279
持分 Other equity	26,780	32,424	1,068	877	25,712	31,547
国際機関出資 Subscriptions to international organizations	1,742	1,641	—	—	1,742	1,641
現・預金 Currency and deposits	2,118	24,202	- 262,642	242,560	264,760	- 218,358
貸付／借入 Loans	- 224,027	279,407	- 55,828	292,606	- 168,199	- 13,199
長期 Long-term	3,930	38,105	23,880	- 3,738	- 19,950	41,843
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(- 13,233)	(20,914)	(- 1,100)	(- 3,721)	(- 12,133)	(24,635)
短期 Short-term	- 227,957	241,302	- 79,708	296,344	- 148,249	- 55,042
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(- 167,306)	(158,298)	(57,607)	(88,904)	(- 224,913)	(69,394)
現先取引・証券貸借担保金 Funds supplied in reverse transactions	(- 62,363)	(65,422)	(- 127,024)	(192,720)	(64,661)	(- 127,298)
保険・年金準備金 Insurance and pension reserves	3,294	3,568	- 56	- 190	3,350	3,758
貿易信用・前払 Trade credit and advances	4,048	- 2,721	7,247	- 1,900	- 3,199	- 820
長期 Long-term	1,625	1,712	40	67	1,585	1,646
短期 Short-term	2,423	- 4,433	7,207	- 1,967	- 4,784	- 2,466
その他資産／その他負債 Other accounts receivable /payable	57,591	- 18,704	18,180	9,501	39,411	- 28,206
特別引出権(SDR) Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	—	—	—	—	—	—
外貨準備 Reserve assets	12,805	20,772	—	—	12,805	20,772
貨幣用金 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
特別引出権(SDR) Special drawing rights	291	613	—	—	291	613
IMFリザーブポジション Reserve position in the IMF	2,907	- 110	—	—	2,907	- 110
その他外貨準備 Other reserve assets	9,607	20,269	—	—	9,607	20,269
金融収支 Total	- 461,498	122,337	- 614,507	- 85,650	153,009	207,987