

国際収支状況(速報)
Balance of Payments (Preliminary)

(単位：億円,%)
(100 million yen,%)

項目	令和5年 2023C.Y.	前年 2022C.Y.	対前年比増減 Changes from previous year	Item
貿易・サービス収支 (対前年比)	－ 98,316 (－ 53.8)	－ 212,723 (756.6)	114,407	Goods & services (Changes from previous year)
貿易収支 (対前年比)	－ 66,290 (－ 57.9)	－ 157,436 (—)	91,146	Goods (Changes from previous year)
輸出 (対前年比)	1,002,743 (1.5)	987,688 (19.9)	15,055	Exports (Changes from previous year)
輸入 (対前年比)	1,069,032 (－ 6.6)	1,145,124 (42.1)	－ 76,091	Imports (Changes from previous year)
サービス収支 (対前年比)	－ 32,026 (－ 42.1)	－ 55,288 (30.2)	23,261	Services (Changes from previous year)
第一次所得収支 (対前年比)	345,573 (0.3)	344,621 (30.9)	952	Primary income (Changes from previous year)
第二次所得収支 (対前年比)	－ 40,962 (65.5)	－ 24,753 (4.9)	－ 16,208	Secondary income (Changes from previous year)
経常収支 (対前年比)	206,295 (92.5)	107,144 (－ 50.1)	99,151	Current account (Changes from previous year)
資本移転等収支	－ 4,055	－ 1,144	－ 2,911	Capital account
直接投資	223,103	162,346	60,758	Direct investment
証券投資	276,612	－ 192,565	469,176	Portfolio investment
金融派生商品	64,901	51,362	13,539	Financial derivatives (other than reserves)
その他投資	－ 379,847	107,114	－ 486,961	Other investment
外貨準備	42,444	－ 70,571	113,015	Reserve assets
金融収支	227,213	57,686	169,527	Financial account
誤差脱漏	24,972	－ 48,314	73,286	Net errors and omissions

(備考) 四捨五入のため、合計に合わないことがある。
(Note) Totals may not add due to rounding.

(付表1 / Appendix table 1)

1. サービス収支

1. Services

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項 目 Item	令和5年 2023C.Y.			前年 2022C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
輸 送 Transport	41,979	48,487	－ 6,508	38,675	48,054	－ 9,379
海上輸送 Sea transport	31,062	38,775	－ 7,713	29,285	40,760	－ 11,476
旅客 Passenger	8	162	－ 154	3	40	－ 38
貨物 Freight	28,116	33,535	－ 5,419	26,215	35,990	－ 9,775
航空輸送 Air transport	10,696	9,362	1,335	9,194	6,955	2,239
旅客 Passenger	5,147	5,529	－ 382	2,300	1,894	406
貨物 Freight	3,708	2,901	808	5,614	4,226	1,388
旅 行 Travel	52,241	18,203	34,037	12,147	5,906	6,242
その他サービス Other services	193,331	252,886	－ 59,556	171,927	224,078	－ 52,151
委託加工サービス Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2,105	6,816	－ 4,711	1,973	6,343	－ 4,370
維持修理サービス Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	2,095	10,104	－ 8,009	1,715	7,652	－ 5,937
建 設 Construction	9,411	9,219	192	9,363	7,221	2,143
保険・年金サービス Insurance and pension services	3,125	26,706	－ 23,581	2,781	17,139	－ 14,358
金融サービス Financial services	18,731	12,470	6,261	15,645	12,340	3,305
知的財産権等使用料 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	72,427	40,218	32,210	61,093	36,426	24,667
通信・コンピュータ・情報サービス Telecommunications, computer, and information services	15,660	32,405	－ 16,745	13,530	29,517	－ 15,988
その他業務サービス Other business services	62,587	108,683	－ 46,097	58,800	102,610	－ 43,810
個人・文化・娯楽サービス Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2,355	2,724	－ 369	2,544	1,820	724
公的サービス等 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4,834	3,542	1,292	4,483	3,010	1,473
サービス収支 Total	287,550	319,577	－ 32,026	222,750	278,037	－ 55,288

2. 第一次所得
2. Primary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和5年 2023C.Y.			前年 2022C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
雇用者報酬 Compensation of employees	319	601	- 283	273	515	- 242
投資収益 Investment income	556,035	210,150	345,886	493,622	148,378	345,243
直接投資収益 Direct investment	260,564	54,531	206,033	270,901	46,331	224,570
配当金・配分済支店収益 Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	(132,560)	(30,870)	(101,690)	(142,499)	(24,751)	(117,748)
再投資収益 Reinvested earnings	(121,998)	(18,568)	(103,430)	(125,361)	(19,441)	(105,920)
利子所得等 Interest	(6,006)	(5,093)	(912)	(3,041)	(2,139)	(902)
証券投資収益 Portfolio investment	209,866	88,913	120,953	185,230	82,352	102,878
配当金 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(64,029)	(60,939)	(3,090)	(70,305)	(56,476)	(13,830)
債券利子 Interest	(145,837)	(27,974)	(117,863)	(114,924)	(25,876)	(89,048)
その他投資収益 Other investment	85,606	66,705	18,900	37,491	19,696	17,795
その他第一次所得 Other primary income	402	432	- 30	217	597	- 380
第一次所得 Total	556,756	211,183	345,573	494,112	149,491	344,621

3. 第二次所得
3. Secondary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和5年 2023C.Y.			前年 2022C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
一般政府 General government	5,598	10,250	- 4,652	5,425	8,616	- 3,191
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	38,966	75,276	- 36,310	34,839	56,401	- 21,562
個人間移転 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households)	(6,238)	(7,746)	(- 1,508)	(6,783)	(5,430)	(1,352)
第二次所得 Total	44,565	85,526	- 40,962	40,264	65,017	- 24,753

4. 資本移転等収支
4. Capital account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和5年 2023C.Y.			前年 2022C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
資本移転 Capital transfers	194	3,154	- 2,960	205	2,034	- 1,829
一般政府 General government	14	2,869	- 2,855	45	1,663	- 1,618
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	181	285	- 105	160	371	- 211
非金融非生産資産の取得処分 Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	548	1,643	- 1,095	2,327	1,642	685
資本移転等収支 Total	743	4,797	- 4,055	2,532	3,676	- 1,144

5. 金融収支
5. Financial account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	資産 Assets		負債 Liabilities		ネット Net	
	令和5年 2023C.Y.	前年 2022C.Y.	令和5年 2023C.Y.	前年 2022C.Y.	令和5年 2023C.Y.	前年 2022C.Y.
直接投資 Direct investment	251,971	226,975	28,868	64,629	223,103	162,346
株式資本 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	90,625	76,571	12,132	27,447	78,493	49,124
収益の再投資 Reinvestment of earnings	121,998	125,361	18,568	19,441	103,430	105,920
負債性資本 Debt instruments	39,348	25,043	- 1,832	17,741	41,180	7,302
証券投資 Portfolio investment	176,752	- 228,597	- 99,859	- 36,032	276,612	- 192,565
株式・投資ファンド持分 Equity and investment fund shares	- 21,578	29,554	34,434	- 6,513	- 56,011	36,067
株式 Equity securities other than investment fund shares	- 48,785	- 21,495	30,743	- 11,833	- 79,528	- 9,662
投資ファンド持分 Investment fund shares or unit	27,208	51,049	3,691	5,320	23,517	45,729
債券 Debt securities	198,330	- 258,151	- 134,293	- 29,519	332,623	- 228,632
中長期債 Long-term	188,514	- 237,810	- 50,747	- 110,342	239,261	- 127,468
短期債 Short-term	9,816	- 20,341	- 83,546	80,824	93,362	- 101,164
金融派生商品 Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	- 1,077,501	- 685,448	- 1,142,402	- 736,809	64,901	51,362
その他投資 Other investment	118,981	310,100	498,828	202,986	- 379,847	107,114
持分 Other equity	40,975	36,116	3,318	3,347	37,656	32,769
国際機関出資 Subscriptions to international organizations	10,048	1,881	—	—	10,048	1,881
現・預金 Currency and deposits	- 4,134	19,811	67,311	118,105	- 71,446	- 98,294
貸付/借入 Loans	81,114	227,779	413,341	74,749	- 332,227	153,030
長期 Long-term	32,802	78,190	46,264	8,239	- 13,462	69,951
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(20,629)	(77,025)	(10,619)	(3,189)	(10,010)	(73,835)
短期 Short-term	48,312	149,589	367,078	66,510	- 318,766	83,079
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(- 63,427)	(115,679)	(97,395)	(- 3,002)	(- 160,822)	(118,680)
現先取引・証券貸借担保金 Funds supplied in reverse transactions	(105,747)	(19,148)	(230,206)	(92,512)	(- 124,459)	(- 73,364)
保険・年金準備金 Insurance and pension reserves	11,176	11,714	- 29	618	11,205	11,096
貿易信用・前払 Trade credit and advances	4,548	1,620	949	3,041	3,599	- 1,421
長期 Long-term	3,499	2,583	- 448	- 1	3,948	2,584
短期 Short-term	1,049	- 963	1,398	3,042	- 349	- 4,005
その他資産/その他負債 Other accounts receivable /payable	- 14,697	13,060	13,937	3,126	- 28,634	9,934
特別引出権 (SDR) Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	—	—	—	—	—	—
外貨準備 Reserve assets	42,444	- 70,571	—	—	42,444	- 70,571
貨幣用金 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
特別引出権 (SDR) Special drawing rights	- 3,091	- 66	—	—	- 3,091	- 66
IMFリザーブポジション Reserve position in the IMF	- 429	914	—	—	- 429	914
その他外貨準備 Other reserve assets	45,964	- 71,419	—	—	45,964	- 71,419
金融収支 Total	- 487,353	- 447,541	- 714,566	- 505,227	227,213	57,686