

国際収支状況(速報)
Balance of Payments (Preliminary)

(単位：億円,%)
(100 million yen,%)

項目	令和4年 2022C.Y.	前年 2021C.Y.	対前年比増減 Changes from previous year	Item
貿易・サービス収支 (対前年比)	－ 213,881 (735.0)	－ 25,615 (192.0)	－ 188,266	Goods & services (Changes from previous year)
貿易収支 (対前年比)	－ 157,808 (—)	16,701 (－ 39.9)	－ 174,509	Goods (Changes from previous year)
輸出 (対前年比)	986,903 (19.9)	822,837 (22.3)	164,066	Exports (Changes from previous year)
輸入 (対前年比)	1,144,711 (42.0)	806,136 (25.0)	338,575	Imports (Changes from previous year)
サービス収支 (対前年比)	－ 56,073 (32.5)	－ 42,316 (15.8)	－ 13,757	Services (Changes from previous year)
第一次所得収支 (対前年比)	353,087 (32.8)	265,814 (38.3)	87,273	Primary income (Changes from previous year)
第二次所得収支 (対前年比)	－ 24,773 (2.0)	－ 24,289 (－ 5.5)	－ 485	Secondary income (Changes from previous year)
経常収支 (対前年比)	114,432 (－ 47.0)	215,910 (36.9)	－ 101,478	Current account (Changes from previous year)
資本移転等収支	－ 952	－ 4,197	3,245	Capital account
直接投資	177,821	195,076	－ 17,256	Direct investment
証券投資	－ 192,710	－ 220,234	27,524	Portfolio investment
金融派生商品	52,480	24,141	28,339	Financial derivatives (other than reserves)
その他投資	111,606	100,677	10,929	Other investment
外貨準備	－ 70,571	68,899	－ 139,471	Reserve assets
金融収支	78,625	168,560	－ 89,935	Financial account
誤差脱漏	－ 34,855	－ 43,153	8,298	Net errors and omissions

(備考) 四捨五入のため、合計に合わないことがある。
(Note) Totals may not add due to rounding.

(付表1 / Appendix table 1)

1. サービス収支

1. Services

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項 目 Item	令和4年 2022C.Y.			前年 2021C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
輸 送 Transport	38,304	47,286	－ 8,982	27,793	35,074	－ 7,280
海上輸送 Sea transport	28,936	39,996	－ 11,060	21,514	30,536	－ 9,023
旅客 Passenger	3	41	－ 39	4	24	－ 20
貨物 Freight	25,907	35,233	－ 9,326	18,856	27,051	－ 8,194
航空輸送 Air transport	9,188	6,950	2,237	6,041	4,415	1,625
旅客 Passenger	2,300	1,889	411	538	477	61
貨物 Freight	5,614	4,226	1,388	4,615	3,290	1,325
旅 行 Travel	9,700	5,340	4,360	5,192	3,107	2,084
その他サービス Other services	170,873	222,325	－ 51,451	153,548	190,668	－ 37,120
委託加工サービス Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1,964	6,337	－ 4,372	1,929	6,389	－ 4,460
維持修理サービス Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1,713	7,635	－ 5,921	1,279	6,258	－ 4,979
建設 Construction	9,197	7,040	2,158	9,088	6,065	3,023
保険・年金サービス Insurance and pension services	2,781	17,135	－ 14,354	2,398	12,740	－ 10,342
金融サービス Financial services	15,649	12,201	3,448	14,857	10,991	3,866
知的財産権等使用料 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	60,902	36,067	24,836	52,837	32,394	20,443
通信・コンピュータ・情報サービス Telecommunications, computer, and information services	13,478	29,207	－ 15,729	11,416	28,228	－ 16,812
その他業務サービス Other business services	58,187	101,876	－ 43,689	53,334	82,883	－ 29,549
個人・文化・娯楽サービス Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2,519	1,818	701	2,113	2,385	－ 272
公的サービス等 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4,482	3,009	1,473	4,297	2,335	1,961
サービス収支 Total	218,877	274,950	－ 56,073	186,533	228,849	－ 42,316

2. 第一次所得
2. Primary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和4年 2022C.Y.			前年 2021C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
雇用者報酬 Compensation of employees	272	511	- 239	226	472	- 246
投資収益 Investment income	498,825	145,110	353,715	380,034	113,354	266,680
直接投資収益 Direct investment	276,158	43,851	232,307	207,588	39,308	168,281
配当金・配分済支店収益 Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	(141,250)	(24,535)	(116,715)	(91,138)	(22,969)	(68,169)
再投資収益 Reinvested earnings	(131,872)	(17,185)	(114,687)	(114,496)	(15,008)	(99,488)
利子所得等 Interest	(3,036)	(2,131)	(905)	(1,955)	(1,330)	(624)
証券投資収益 Portfolio investment	185,192	81,572	103,619	153,940	68,532	85,408
配当金 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(70,306)	(56,476)	(13,830)	(50,606)	(47,346)	(3,260)
債券利子 Interest	(114,886)	(25,097)	(89,789)	(103,334)	(21,185)	(82,148)
その他投資収益 Other investment	37,476	19,687	17,789	18,505	5,515	12,991
その他第一次所得 Other primary income	208	598	- 390	199	819	- 620
第一次所得 Total	499,306	146,219	353,087	380,459	114,645	265,814

3. 第二次所得
3. Secondary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和4年 2022C.Y.			前年 2021C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
一般政府 General government	5,423	8,616	- 3,193	4,516	7,962	- 3,446
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	34,789	56,369	- 21,580	25,695	46,537	- 20,843
個人間移転 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households)	(6,774)	(5,428)	(1,346)	(5,573)	(6,256)	(- 683)
第二次所得 Total	40,212	64,985	- 24,773	30,211	54,500	- 24,289

4. 資本移転等収支
4. Capital account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和4年 2022C.Y.			前年 2021C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
資本移転 Capital transfers	203	1,841	- 1,637	246	2,323	- 2,077
一般政府 General government	45	1,663	- 1,618	43	1,654	- 1,611
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	159	178	- 19	203	669	- 466
非金融非生産資産の取得処分 Gross acquisitions (DR.)disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	2,327	1,642	685	177	2,297	- 2,119
資本移転等収支 Total	2,531	3,483	- 952	424	4,620	- 4,197

5. 金融収支
5. Financial account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	資産 Assets		負債 Liabilities		ネット Net	
	令和4年 2022C.Y.	前年 2021C.Y.	令和4年 2022C.Y.	前年 2021C.Y.	令和4年 2022C.Y.	前年 2021C.Y.
直接投資 Direct investment	236,210	231,125	58,389	36,048	177,821	195,076
株式資本 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	75,935	98,775	26,688	26,255	49,247	72,521
収益の再投資 Reinvestment of earnings	131,872	114,496	17,185	15,008	114,687	99,488
負債性資本 Debt instruments	28,403	17,853	14,517	- 5,215	13,887	23,068
証券投資 Portfolio investment	- 228,543	- 5,928	- 35,833	214,306	- 192,710	- 220,234
株式・投資ファンド持分 Equity and investment fund shares	29,658	- 21,577	- 6,827	20,711	36,485	- 42,288
株式 Equity securities other than investment fund shares	- 20,533	- 75,772	- 12,147	17,923	- 8,386	- 93,696
投資ファンド持分 Investment fund shares or unit	50,191	54,196	5,320	2,788	44,871	51,408
債券 Debt securities	- 258,201	15,649	- 29,006	193,595	- 229,195	- 177,946
中長期債 Long-term	- 237,872	18,987	- 109,823	181,307	- 128,050	- 162,320
短期債 Short-term	- 20,329	- 3,338	80,816	12,289	- 101,145	- 15,626
金融派生商品 Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	- 685,578	- 510,718	- 738,057	- 534,859	52,480	24,141
その他投資 Other investment	317,022	80,703	205,417	- 19,974	111,606	100,677
持分 Other equity	34,753	57,145	3,143	3,127	31,611	54,018
国際機関出資 Subscriptions to international organizations	1,881	2,255	—	—	1,881	2,255
現・預金 Currency and deposits	21,701	- 1,593	118,120	702	- 96,419	- 2,295
貸付/借入 Loans	231,561	31,623	75,762	- 55,663	155,799	87,287
長期 Long-term	81,644	9,393	7,706	13,089	73,938	- 3,696
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(80,948)	(1,172)	(3,189)	(- 3,233)	(77,759)	(4,405)
短期 Short-term	149,917	22,230	68,056	- 68,752	81,861	90,982
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(115,679)	(25,149)	(- 3,002)	(- 3,628)	(118,680)	(28,777)
現先取引・証券貸借担保金 Funds supplied in reverse transactions	(18,911)	(- 19,438)	(92,093)	(- 58,317)	(- 73,181)	(38,878)
保険・年金準備金 Insurance and pension reserves	11,627	1,900	617	319	11,010	1,581
貿易信用・前払 Trade credit and advances	4,339	13,355	4,298	5,714	41	7,640
長期 Long-term	3,117	2,725	55	60	3,063	2,665
短期 Short-term	1,222	10,630	4,243	5,654	- 3,022	4,976
その他資産/その他負債 Other accounts receivable /payable	13,042	- 21,727	3,477	- 20,314	9,564	- 1,413
特別引出権 (SDR) Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	—	—	—	46,142	—	- 46,142
外貨準備 Reserve assets	- 70,571	68,899	—	—	- 70,571	68,899
貨幣用金 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
特別引出権 (SDR) Special drawing rights	- 66	47,647	—	—	- 66	47,647
IMFリザーブポジション Reserve position in the IMF	914	- 367	—	—	914	- 367
その他外貨準備 Other reserve assets	- 71,419	21,620	—	—	- 71,419	21,620
金融収支 Total	- 431,460	- 135,919	- 510,085	- 304,479	78,625	168,560