

国際収支状況(速報)
Balance of Payments (Preliminary)

(単位：億円,%)
(100 million yen,%)

項 目	令和2年 2020C.Y.	前年 2019C.Y.	対前年比増減 Changes from previous year	Item
貿易・サービス収支 (対前年比)	－ 4,905 (—)	5,060 (380.9)	－ 9,965	Goods & services (Changes from previous year)
貿易収支 (対前年比)	30,457 (699.0)	3,812 (－ 66.2)	26,645	Goods (Changes from previous year)
輸出 (対前年比)	673,277 (－ 11.4)	760,309 (－ 6.4)	－ 87,032	Exports (Changes from previous year)
輸入 (対前年比)	642,820 (－ 15.0)	756,498 (－ 5.6)	－ 113,677	Imports (Changes from previous year)
サービス収支 (対前年比)	－ 35,362 (—)	1,248 (—)	－ 36,610	Services (Changes from previous year)
第一次所得収支 (対前年比)	207,175 (－ 3.2)	213,954 (0.5)	－ 6,780	Primary income (Changes from previous year)
第二次所得収支 (対前年比)	－ 25,294 (83.9)	－ 13,755 (－ 31.3)	－ 11,539	Secondary income (Changes from previous year)
経常収支 (対前年比)	176,976 (－ 13.8)	205,259 (5.8)	－ 28,283	Current account (Changes from previous year)
資本移転等収支	－ 1,850	－ 4,131	2,280	Capital account
直接投資	114,640	235,314	－ 120,674	Direct investment
証券投資	41,443	93,337	－ 51,894	Portfolio investment
金融派生商品	8,854	3,778	5,076	Financial derivatives (other than reserves)
その他投資	2,926	－ 113,305	116,231	Other investment
外貨準備	11,980	28,039	－ 16,060	Reserve assets
金融収支	179,842	247,164	－ 67,321	Financial account
誤差脱漏	4,717	46,035	－ 41,318	Net errors and omissions

(備考) 四捨五入のため、合計に合わないことがある。
(Note) Totals may not add due to rounding.

(付表1 / Appendix table 1)

1. サービス収支
1. Services

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和2年 2020C.Y.			前年 2019C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
輸送 Transport	22,091	29,938	- 7,847	28,535	37,349	- 8,814
海上輸送 Sea transport	17,815	25,047	- 7,231	20,356	26,002	- 5,646
旅客 Passenger	0	32	- 32	5	147	- 141
貨物 Freight	15,203	21,360	- 6,157	17,558	22,448	- 4,891
航空輸送 Air transport	4,082	4,565	- 483	8,005	11,104	- 3,099
旅客 Passenger	859	1,408	- 550	3,431	8,428	- 4,996
貨物 Freight	2,264	2,477	- 213	2,396	1,853	544
旅行 Travel	11,487	5,866	5,621	50,203	23,180	27,023
その他サービス Other services	135,017	168,153	- 33,136	147,370	164,331	- 16,961
委託加工サービス Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1,259	5,254	- 3,996	1,028	4,583	- 3,555
維持修理サービス Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1,292	6,772	- 5,481	1,192	6,915	- 5,724
建設 Construction	7,455	5,700	1,755	11,521	7,994	3,527
保険・年金サービス Insurance and pension services	2,348	10,913	- 8,566	2,534	8,840	- 6,305
金融サービス Financial services	16,823	11,628	5,196	15,540	9,249	6,292
知的財産権等使用料 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	45,488	29,429	16,059	51,115	28,635	22,480
通信・コンピュータ・情報サービス Telecommunications, computer, and information services	11,051	23,381	- 12,330	7,603	22,565	- 14,962
その他業務サービス Other business services	44,118	72,345	- 28,228	50,876	72,696	- 21,820
個人・文化・娯楽サービス Personal, cultural, and recreational services	979	790	189	1,022	791	231
公的サービス等 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4,205	1,940	2,265	4,938	2,063	2,875
サービス収支 Total	168,595	203,957	- 35,362	226,109	224,861	1,248

2. 第一次所得
2. Primary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和2年 2020C.Y.			前年 2019C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
雇用者報酬 Compensation of employees	186	418	- 231	180	393	- 213
投資収益 Investment income	314,293	106,443	207,850	340,028	125,384	214,644
直接投資収益 Direct investment	142,115	32,122	109,992	147,345	36,993	110,353
配当金・配分済支店収益 Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	(67,075)	(17,245)	(49,830)	(71,571)	(21,550)	(50,021)
再投資収益 Reinvested earnings	(73,024)	(13,843)	(59,181)	(73,296)	(14,515)	(58,780)
利子所得等 Interest	(2,015)	(1,034)	(982)	(2,479)	(927)	(1,551)
証券投資収益 Portfolio investment	153,571	62,558	91,013	162,900	65,168	97,732
配当金 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(44,436)	(42,293)	(2,143)	(48,711)	(45,593)	(3,119)
債券利子 Interest	(109,135)	(20,266)	(88,869)	(114,188)	(19,575)	(94,613)
その他投資収益 Other investment	18,607	11,762	6,845	29,783	23,223	6,559
その他第一次所得 Other primary income	252	696	- 444	324	801	- 477
第一次所得 Total	314,731	107,557	207,175	340,532	126,577	213,954

3. 第二次所得
3. Secondary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和2年 2020C.Y.			前年 2019C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
一般政府 General government	3,937	8,545	- 4,609	4,501	7,072	- 2,571
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	29,132	49,817	- 20,685	30,297	41,481	- 11,184
個人間移転 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households)	(5,003)	(8,363)	(- 3,360)	(4,587)	(7,030)	(- 2,444)
第二次所得 Total	33,069	58,362	- 25,294	34,798	48,552	- 13,755

4. 資本移転等収支
4. Capital account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和2年 2020C.Y.			前年 2019C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
資本移転 Capital transfers	225	1,894	- 1,669	96	2,029	- 1,933
一般政府 General government	4	1,697	- 1,693	2	1,940	- 1,938
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	221	197	24	95	89	6
非金融非生産資産の取得処分 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	454	636	- 182	557	2,755	- 2,198
資本移転等収支 Total	679	2,529	- 1,850	654	4,785	- 4,131

5. 金融収支
5. Financial account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	資産 Assets		負債 Liabilities		ネット Net	
	令和2年 2020C.Y.	前年 2019C.Y.	令和2年 2020C.Y.	前年 2019C.Y.	令和2年 2020C.Y.	前年 2019C.Y.
直接投資 Direct investment	187,753	274,951	73,113	39,637	114,640	235,314
株式資本 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	95,544	192,538	5,585	11,718	89,959	180,820
収益の再投資 Reinvestment of earnings	73,024	73,296	13,843	14,515	59,181	58,780
負債性資本 Debt instruments	19,184	9,117	53,684	13,403	- 34,501	- 4,286
証券投資 Portfolio investment	172,051	201,396	130,608	108,059	41,443	93,337
株式・投資ファンド持分 Equity and investment fund shares	- 42,590	28,909	- 86,929	34,225	44,340	- 5,316
株式 Equity securities other than investment fund shares	- 50,653	- 3,682	- 79,963	28,404	29,311	- 32,086
投資ファンド持分 Investment fund shares or unit	8,063	32,592	- 6,966	5,821	15,029	26,770
債券 Debt securities	214,641	172,487	217,537	73,834	- 2,897	98,653
中長期債 Long-term	204,381	185,194	5,068	122,792	199,312	62,402
短期債 Short-term	10,260	- 12,708	212,469	- 48,959	- 202,209	36,251
金融派生商品 Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	- 671,811	- 600,080	- 680,666	- 603,857	8,854	3,778
その他投資 Other investment	166,032	- 7,807	163,106	105,498	2,926	- 113,305
持分 Other equity	25,331	32,939	1,024	943	24,308	31,996
国際機関出資 Subscriptions to international organizations	339	1,809	—	—	339	1,809
現・預金 Currency and deposits	11,842	6,860	- 45,013	74,846	56,856	- 67,986
貸付/借入 Loans	40,914	24,309	157,148	67,014	- 116,234	- 42,704
長期 Long-term	17,069	32,927	9,161	- 2,840	7,909	35,768
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(- 6,170)	(22,616)	(- 1,127)	(5,072)	(- 5,043)	(17,544)
短期 Short-term	23,844	- 8,618	147,987	69,854	- 124,143	- 78,472
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(25,658)	(- 71,402)	(45,329)	(32,262)	(- 19,671)	(- 103,664)
現先取引・証券貸借担保金 Funds supplied in reverse transactions	(9,914)	(51,416)	(128,234)	(27,097)	(- 118,320)	(24,318)
保険・年金準備金 Insurance and pension reserves	2,646	2,494	- 262	177	2,908	2,317
貿易信用・前払 Trade credit and advances	- 1,722	- 2,754	- 3,421	2,624	1,700	- 5,379
長期 Long-term	1,964	3,083	110	100	1,854	2,984
短期 Short-term	- 3,686	- 5,837	- 3,531	2,525	- 155	- 8,362
その他資産/その他負債 Other accounts receivable /payable	87,020	- 71,655	53,631	- 40,107	33,389	- 31,548
特別引出権(SDR) Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	—	—	—	—	—	—
外貨準備 Reserve assets	11,980	28,039	—	—	11,980	28,039
貨幣用金 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
特別引出権(SDR) Special drawing rights	250	895	—	—	250	895
IMFリザーブポジション Reserve position in the IMF	3,573	- 171	—	—	3,573	- 171
その他外貨準備 Other reserve assets	8,156	27,315	—	—	8,156	27,315
金融収支 Total	- 133,996	- 103,500	- 313,838	- 350,664	179,842	247,164