

令和8年5月中 国際収支状況 (速報)
Balance of Payments for May 2026 (Preliminary)

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(備考) 国際収支統計は、外国為替及び外国貿易法の規定に基づき、財務大臣からの委任を受けて日本銀行が集計・推計を行っています。

(Note) Balance of Payments statistics are aggregated and estimated by the Bank of Japan, which is entrusted by the Minister of Finance under the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Act.

国際収支状況(速報)
Balance of Payments (Preliminary)

(単位：億円,%)
(100 million yen,%)

| 項目 | 5月 May | 前月 Previous month | 前年同月 Previous year | Item |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| 貿易・サービス収支 (対前年同月比) | － 34 (－ 99.1) | － 203 (－ 97.2) | － 3,662 (－ 66.3) | Goods & services (Changes from previous year) |
| 貿易収支 (対前年同月比) | 69 (－) | 3,957 (－) | － 4,971 (－ 50.7) | Goods (Changes from previous year) |
| 輸出 (対前年同月比) | 93,602 (14.7) | 101,081 (13.9) | 81,591 (－ 1.6) | Exports (Changes from previous year) |
| 輸入 (対前年同月比) | 93,533 (8.1) | 97,124 (9.5) | 86,561 (－ 6.9) | Imports (Changes from previous year) |
| サービス収支 (対前年同月比) | － 103 (－) | － 4,160 (－ 42.7) | 1,309 (－) | Services (Changes from previous year) |
| 第一次所得収支 (対前年同月比) | 42,756 (2.3) | 42,100 (15.3) | 41,802 (－ 3.3) | Primary income (Changes from previous year) |
| 第二次所得収支 (対前年同月比) | － 3,040 (－ 38.4) | － 2,818 (－ 49.0) | － 4,935 (56.0) | Secondary income (Changes from previous year) |
| 経常収支 (対前年同月比) | 39,683 (19.5) | 39,078 (64.9) | 33,205 (13.8) | Current account (Changes from previous year) |
| 資本移転等収支 | － 155 | － 220 | － 1,020 | Capital account |
| 直接投資 | 32,343 | 27,747 | 17,414 | Direct investment |
| 証券投資 | － 20,349 | － 132,922 | 18,688 | Portfolio investment |
| 金融派生商品 | 6,283 | 4,055 | 103 | Financial derivatives (other than reserves) |
| その他投資 | 146,943 | 142,020 | － 4,489 | Other investment |
| 外貨準備 | － 114,354 | 3,695 | 7,874 | Reserve assets |
| 金融収支 | 50,865 | 44,594 | 39,589 | Financial account |
| 誤差脱漏 | 11,338 | 5,735 | 7,404 | Net errors and omissions |

(備考) 四捨五入のため、合計に合わないことがある。
(Note) Totals may not add due to rounding.

(付表1 / Appendix table 1)

1. サービス収支
1. Services

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

| 項 目 Item | 5月 May | | | 前年同月 Previous year | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | 受取 Credit | 支払 Debit | 収支尻 Net balance | 受取 Credit | 支払 Debit | 収支尻 Net balance |
| 輸 送 Transport | 4,426 | 5,081 | － 655 | 3,663 | 4,221 | － 558 |
| 海上輸送 Sea transport | 3,005 | 3,833 | － 828 | 2,539 | 3,195 | － 656 |
| 旅客 Passenger | 1 | 8 | － 6 | 1 | 34 | － 33 |
| 貨物 Freight | 2,749 | 3,378 | － 630 | 2,310 | 2,786 | － 476 |
| 航空輸送 Air transport | 1,409 | 1,226 | 183 | 1,095 | 1,002 | 93 |
| 旅客 Passenger | 760 | 666 | 95 | 537 | 601 | － 64 |
| 貨物 Freight | 454 | 389 | 65 | 342 | 255 | 88 |
| 旅 行 Travel | 7,649 | 2,370 | 5,279 | 8,620 | 2,264 | 6,356 |
| その他サービス Other services | 23,475 | 28,201 | － 4,726 | 21,696 | 26,184 | － 4,489 |
| 委託加工サービス Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | 158 | 713 | － 555 | 159 | 594 | － 434 |
| 維持修理サービス Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | 182 | 1,396 | － 1,214 | 204 | 1,190 | － 986 |
| 建設 Construction | 452 | 683 | － 231 | 685 | 458 | 227 |
| 保険・年金サービス Insurance and pension services | 243 | 2,979 | － 2,736 | 277 | 3,041 | － 2,764 |
| 金融サービス Financial services | 2,508 | 1,572 | 935 | 2,505 | 1,175 | 1,330 |
| 知的財産権等使用料 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. | 11,763 | 4,593 | 7,170 | 10,163 | 4,047 | 6,116 |
| 通信・コンピュータ・情報サービス Telecommunications, computer, and information services | 1,991 | 4,374 | － 2,383 | 1,715 | 4,137 | － 2,422 |
| その他業務サービス Other business services | 5,537 | 11,449 | － 5,912 | 5,313 | 11,065 | － 5,752 |
| 個人・文化・娯楽サービス Personal, cultural, and recreational services | 223 | 263 | － 40 | 268 | 262 | 6 |
| 公的サービス等 Government goods and services n.i.e. | 418 | 178 | 240 | 406 | 216 | 190 |
| サービス収支 Total | 35,549 | 35,652 | － 103 | 33,978 | 32,669 | 1,309 |

2. 第一次所得
2. Primary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

| 項目 Item | 5月 May | | | 前年同月 Previous year | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | 受取 Credit | 支払 Debit | 収支尻 Net balance | 受取 Credit | 支払 Debit | 収支尻 Net balance |
| 雇用者報酬 Compensation of employees | 59 | 76 | - 17 | 30 | 70 | - 40 |
| 投資収益 Investment income | 59,726 | 16,909 | 42,817 | 58,106 | 16,273 | 41,833 |
| 直接投資収益 Direct investment | 22,443 | 4,338 | 18,105 | 24,880 | 3,674 | 21,206 |
| 配当金・配分済支店収益 Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations | (11,210) | (2,597) | (8,613) | (13,728) | (1,990) | (11,737) |
| 再投資収益 Reinvested earnings | (10,848) | (1,502) | (9,346) | (10,848) | (1,502) | (9,346) |
| 利子所得等 Interest | (385) | (239) | (146) | (304) | (182) | (122) |
| 証券投資収益 Portfolio investment | 30,673 | 6,604 | 24,069 | 27,114 | 6,424 | 20,690 |
| 配当金 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares | (8,670) | (4,074) | (4,596) | (7,430) | (4,699) | (2,731) |
| 債券利子 Interest | (22,003) | (2,530) | (19,472) | (19,684) | (1,725) | (17,958) |
| その他投資収益 Other investment | 6,610 | 5,967 | 643 | 6,113 | 6,175 | - 62 |
| その他第一次所得 Other primary income | 19 | 63 | - 44 | 37 | 28 | 9 |
| 第一次所得 Total | 59,804 | 17,047 | 42,756 | 58,173 | 16,371 | 41,802 |

3. 第二次所得
3. Secondary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

| 項目 Item | 5月 May | | | 前年同月 Previous year | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | 受取 Credit | 支払 Debit | 収支尻 Net balance | 受取 Credit | 支払 Debit | 収支尻 Net balance |
| 一般政府 General government | 385 | 870 | - 484 | 463 | 637 | - 174 |
| 一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 6,187 | 8,743 | - 2,555 | 4,321 | 9,081 | - 4,761 |
| 個人間移転 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households) | (448) | (988) | (- 540) | (441) | (819) | (- 378) |
| 第二次所得 Total | 6,572 | 9,612 | - 3,040 | 4,783 | 9,718 | - 4,935 |

4. 資本移転等収支
4. Capital account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

| 項目 Item | 5月 May | | | 前年同月 Previous year | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | 受取 Credit | 支払 Debit | 収支尻 Net balance | 受取 Credit | 支払 Debit | 収支尻 Net balance |
| 資本移転 Capital transfers | 18 | 95 | - 76 | 14 | 182 | - 168 |
| 一般政府 General government | - | 83 | - 83 | - | 177 | - 177 |
| 一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 18 | 12 | 7 | 14 | 5 | 8 |
| 非金融非生産資産の取得処分 Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets | 6 | 85 | - 79 | 14 | 865 | - 851 |
| 資本移転等収支 Total | 24 | 179 | - 155 | 28 | 1,047 | - 1,020 |

5. 金融収支
5. Financial account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

| 項目 Item | 資産 Assets | | 負債 Liabilities | | ネット Net | |
|--|--------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| | 5月 May | 前月 Previous month | 5月 May | 前月 Previous month | 5月 May | 前月 Previous month |
| 直接投資 Direct investment | 32,852 | 28,011 | 510 | 264 | 32,343 | 27,747 |
| 株式資本 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings | 14,070 | 20,765 | - 841 | 3,305 | 14,911 | 17,459 |
| 収益の再投資 Reinvestment of earnings | 10,848 | 10,848 | 1,502 | 1,502 | 9,346 | 9,346 |
| 負債性資本 Debt instruments | 7,935 | - 3,601 | - 151 | - 4,543 | 8,085 | 942 |
| 証券投資 Portfolio investment | 2,198 | - 6,877 | 22,547 | 126,045 | - 20,349 | - 132,922 |
| 株式・投資ファンド持分 Equity and investment fund shares | - 25,741 | - 3,675 | 21,744 | 93,853 | - 47,485 | - 97,528 |
| 株式 Equity securities other than investment fund shares | - 18,606 | - 23,241 | 23,160 | 105,633 | - 41,767 | - 128,873 |
| 投資ファンド持分 Investment fund shares or unit | - 7,135 | 19,565 | - 1,416 | - 11,780 | - 5,719 | 31,345 |
| 債券 Debt securities | 27,939 | - 3,202 | 803 | 32,192 | 27,136 | - 35,394 |
| 中長期債 Long-term | 29,801 | 6,218 | 5,979 | 43,618 | 23,822 | - 37,401 |
| 短期債 Short-term | - 1,862 | - 9,419 | - 5,176 | - 11,426 | 3,314 | 2,007 |
| 金融派生商品 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) | - 108,729 | - 100,601 | - 115,012 | - 104,655 | 6,283 | 4,055 |
| その他投資 Other investment | 103,444 | - 32,384 | - 43,498 | - 174,404 | 146,943 | 142,020 |
| 持分 Other equity | 3,091 | 6,658 | 81 | 143 | 3,010 | 6,515 |
| 国際機関出資 Subscriptions to international organizations | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 現・預金 Currency and deposits | 13,157 | 8,661 | - 22,063 | - 48,987 | 35,221 | 57,648 |
| 貸付/借入 Loans | - 33,890 | - 25,224 | - 115,735 | - 133,574 | 81,845 | 108,349 |
| 長期 Long-term | 820 | 11,318 | - 7,342 | - 60,699 | 8,162 | 72,017 |
| 預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank | (- 631) | (887) | (- 6,723) | (2,685) | (6,091) | (- 1,798) |
| 短期 Short-term | - 34,710 | - 36,542 | - 108,394 | - 72,875 | 73,683 | 36,333 |
| 預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank | (- 30,045) | (- 13,393) | (- 40,114) | (50,428) | (10,069) | (- 63,821) |
| 現先取引・証券貸借担保金 Funds supplied in reverse transactions | (- 6,480) | (- 33,181) | (- 70,099) | (- 87,310) | (63,619) | (54,129) |
| 保険・年金準備金 Insurance and pension reserves | 307 | - 330 | 76 | - 80 | 231 | - 251 |
| 貿易信用・前払 Trade credit and advances | 782 | 531 | 361 | 360 | 421 | 171 |
| 長期 Long-term | - 58 | - 309 | - 11 | - 11 | - 47 | - 298 |
| 短期 Short-term | 840 | 840 | 372 | 371 | 468 | 469 |
| その他資産/その他負債 Other accounts receivable /payable | 119,998 | - 22,680 | 93,782 | 7,733 | 26,215 | - 30,413 |
| 特別引出権 (SDR) Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities) | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 外貨準備 Reserve assets | - 114,354 | 3,695 | — | — | - 114,354 | 3,695 |
| 貨幣用金 Monetary gold | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 特別引出権 (SDR) Special drawing rights | - 15 | - 151 | — | — | - 15 | - 151 |
| IMFリザーブポジション Reserve position in the IMF | 433 | — | — | — | 433 | — |
| その他外貨準備 Other reserve assets | - 114,772 | 3,846 | — | — | - 114,772 | 3,846 |
| 金融収支 Total | - 84,588 | - 108,156 | - 135,453 | - 152,750 | 50,865 | 44,594 |

6. 経常収支 (季節調整済)
6. Current account (Seasonally-adjusted)

(単位：億円,%)
(100 million yen,%)

| 項目 | 5月 May | 前月 Previous month | Item |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|
| 貿易・サービス収支 (対前月比) | - 438 (-) | 7,413 (-) | Goods & services (Changes from previous month) |
| 貿易収支 (対前月比) | 2,045 (- 56.5) | 4,696 (15.0) | Goods (Changes from previous month) |
| 輸出 (対前月比) | 103,741 (1.8) | 101,907 (0.3) | Exports (Changes from previous month) |
| 輸入 (対前月比) | 101,696 (4.6) | 97,211 (- 0.4) | Imports (Changes from previous month) |
| サービス収支 (対前月比) | - 2,483 (-) | 2,716 (-) | Services (Changes from previous month) |
| 第一次所得収支 (対前月比) | 34,412 (- 6.7) | 36,892 (- 14.4) | Primary income (Changes from previous month) |
| 第二次所得収支 (対前月比) | - 3,329 (51.8) | - 2,194 (17.2) | Secondary income (Changes from previous month) |
| 経常収支 (対前月比) | 30,645 (- 27.2) | 42,111 (5.6) | Current account (Changes from previous month) |

(注) 国際収支統計の季節調整について

1. 国際収支統計の季節調整法は、米国センサス局法X-12-ARIMAによっている。
2. 年中の国際収支(第2次速報値)公表の翌月に詳細設定の見直し及び季節調整替えを実施し、1996年1月のデータから遡及改訂を行う。

(Notes) Seasonal Adjustment :

1. Balance of Payments (BOP) are seasonally adjusted by Bureau of Census X-12-ARIMA method.
2. In the following month of the release of annual BOP (second preliminary) data, data are seasonally adjusted and historical revisions are made from January 1996.

(付表4 / Appendix table 4)

銀行等対外資産負債残高
External Assets and Liabilities of Banks,etc.

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

| 項目 Item | | 5月末 End of May | 対前月増減 Changes from previous month |
|----------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| 資産 Assets (A) | 外貨建 Denominated in foreign currency | 2,315,514 | - 53,279 |
| | 中長期 Long-term | 1,830,166 | - 24,251 |
| | 短期 Short-term | 485,348 | - 29,028 |
| | 邦貨建 Denominated in Yen | 384,859 | - 3,618 |
| | 中長期 Long-term | 212,093 | 965 |
| | 短期 Short-term | 172,766 | - 4,583 |
| | 計 Total | 2,700,373 | - 56,897 |
| | 中長期 Long-term | 2,042,259 | - 23,286 |
| | 短期 Short-term | 658,114 | - 33,611 |
| | 負債 Liabilities (B) | 外貨建 Denominated in foreign currency | 925,712 |
| 中長期 Long-term | | 125,366 | - 5,937 |
| 短期 Short-term | | 800,346 | - 8,921 |
| 邦貨建 Denominated in Yen | | 651,689 | - 34,579 |
| 中長期 Long-term | | 22,708 | - 1,406 |
| 短期 Short-term | | 628,981 | - 33,173 |
| 計 Total | | 1,577,401 | - 49,438 |
| 中長期 Long-term | | 148,074 | - 7,343 |
| 短期 Short-term | | 1,429,327 | - 42,094 |
| 純資産 Net Assets (A-B) | | 外貨建 Denominated in foreign currency | 1,389,801 |
| | 中長期 Long-term | 1,704,799 | - 18,313 |
| | 短期 Short-term | - 314,998 | - 20,106 |
| | 邦貨建 Denominated in Yen | - 266,830 | 30,961 |
| | 中長期 Long-term | 189,385 | 2,371 |
| | 短期 Short-term | - 456,215 | 28,590 |
| | 計 Total | 1,122,971 | - 7,459 |
| | 中長期 Long-term | 1,894,184 | - 15,942 |
| | 短期 Short-term | - 771,213 | 8,484 |

(注1) 上記の計数は、外国為替の取引等の報告に関する省令第14条及び第23条の規定に基づく外国為替業務に関する報告をする「銀行等」(外国銀行在日店を含む。)から提出を受けた「資産負債状況報告書」に記載された計数を集計したものである。

(注2) 「対前月増減」欄の(-)は、「資産」・「負債」項目ではそれぞれ減少、「純資産」項目では資産超過額の減少もしくは負債超過額の増加を示す。

Note1: The figures are the compilation of the "Report on Assets and Liabilities Positions" submitted by banks, etc. (including foreign banks' branches in Japan) which report the figures relating to their foreign exchange business under the provisions of article 14 and article 23 of the Ministerial Ordinance concerning Reports on Foreign Exchange Transactions, etc.

Note2: Negative sign in "changes from previous month" shows a decrease in "Assets" and "Liabilities" items and either a decrease in net assets or an increase in net liabilities in "Net Assets" item.