

令和8年3月中 国際収支状況 (速報)
Balance of Payments for March 2026 (Preliminary)

令和7年度中 国際収支状況 (速報)
Balance of Payments for 2025 F.Y. (Preliminary)

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(備考) 国際収支統計は、外国為替及び外国貿易法の規定に基づき、財務大臣からの委任を受けて日本銀行が集計・推計を行っています。

(Note) Balance of Payments statistics are aggregated and estimated by the Bank of Japan, which is entrusted by the Minister of Finance under the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Act.

国際収支状況(速報)
Balance of Payments (Preliminary)

(単位：億円,%)
(100 million yen,%)

項目	3月 March	前月 Previous month	前年同月 Previous year	Item
貿易・サービス収支 (対前年同月比)	5,728 (0.2)	— 168 (—)	5,716 (10.5)	Goods & services (Changes from previous year)
貿易収支 (対前年同月比)	8,305 (35.9)	2,676 (— 67.0)	6,113 (16.9)	Goods (Changes from previous year)
輸出 (対前年同月比)	108,220 (11.7)	93,722 (2.8)	96,907 (2.1)	Exports (Changes from previous year)
輸入 (対前年同月比)	99,915 (10.0)	91,046 (9.7)	90,793 (1.2)	Imports (Changes from previous year)
サービス収支 (対前年同月比)	— 2,578 (548.1)	— 2,845 (— 0.4)	— 398 (565.1)	Services (Changes from previous year)
第一次所得収支 (対前年同月比)	46,307 (20.8)	42,403 (11.6)	38,326 (6.9)	Primary income (Changes from previous year)
第二次所得収支 (対前年同月比)	— 5,220 (— 33.0)	— 2,908 (— 24.4)	— 7,789 (18.1)	Secondary income (Changes from previous year)
経常収支 (対前年同月比)	46,815 (29.1)	39,327 (— 0.1)	36,253 (5.3)	Current account (Changes from previous year)
資本移転等収支	— 696	— 296	— 711	Capital account
直接投資	12,094	14,572	24,973	Direct investment
証券投資	89,207	— 119,298	49,813	Portfolio investment
金融派生商品	8,294	7,081	6,424	Financial derivatives (other than reserves)
その他投資	— 66,195	133,474	— 39,273	Other investment
外貨準備	— 320	6,594	1,295	Reserve assets
金融収支	43,079	42,423	43,233	Financial account
誤差脱漏	— 3,040	3,393	7,691	Net errors and omissions

(備考) 四捨五入のため、合計に合わないことがある。
(Note) Totals may not add due to rounding.

(付表1 / Appendix table 1)

1. サービス収支

1. Services

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項 目 Item	3月 March			前年同月 Previous year		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
輸 送 Transport	4,396	4,816	－ 419	3,875	4,457	－ 583
海上輸送 Sea transport	2,928	3,658	－ 730	2,632	3,351	－ 718
旅客 Passenger	1	25	－ 23	1	24	－ 24
貨物 Freight	2,697	3,107	－ 411	2,387	2,883	－ 496
航空輸送 Air transport	1,443	1,139	304	1,232	1,072	160
旅客 Passenger	785	664	122	592	622	－ 29
貨物 Freight	421	324	97	396	311	85
旅 行 Travel	8,082	3,168	4,913	7,856	2,254	5,602
その他サービス Other services	22,429	29,500	－ 7,072	21,374	26,791	－ 5,417
委託加工サービス Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	165	821	－ 656	96	675	－ 579
維持修理サービス Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	201	1,343	－ 1,142	245	937	－ 691
建 設 Construction	1,158	788	370	1,075	663	412
保険・年金サービス Insurance and pension services	336	2,988	－ 2,653	344	3,086	－ 2,742
金融サービス Financial services	2,205	1,386	819	2,199	1,143	1,056
知的財産権等使用料 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	6,538	4,503	2,034	6,810	4,266	2,544
通信・コンピュータ・情報サービス Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,346	3,594	－ 1,247	1,950	3,378	－ 1,428
その他業務サービス Other business services	8,712	13,368	－ 4,657	7,945	11,787	－ 3,842
個人・文化・娯楽サービス Personal, cultural, and recreational services	277	344	－ 67	264	335	－ 72
公的サービス等 Government goods and services n.i.e.	492	366	126	446	520	－ 74
サービス収支 Total	34,907	37,484	－ 2,578	33,104	33,502	－ 398

2. 第一次所得
2. Primary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	3月 March			前年同月 Previous year		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
雇用者報酬 Compensation of employees	77	89	- 11	76	60	15
投資収益 Investment income	77,178	30,857	46,321	65,893	27,596	38,296
直接投資収益 Direct investment	42,099	9,101	32,998	36,096	8,715	27,382
配当金・配分済支店収益 Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	(29,673)	(5,698)	(23,975)	(24,147)	(5,512)	(18,635)
再投資収益 Reinvested earnings	(10,848)	(1,502)	(9,346)	(10,848)	(1,502)	(9,346)
利子所得等 Interest	(1,579)	(1,901)	(- 322)	(1,101)	(1,701)	(- 599)
証券投資収益 Portfolio investment	25,802	14,845	10,957	20,992	11,565	9,427
配当金 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(7,630)	(5,520)	(2,110)	(5,997)	(4,534)	(1,464)
債券利子 Interest	(18,172)	(9,325)	(8,847)	(14,995)	(7,032)	(7,963)
その他投資収益 Other investment	9,277	6,912	2,366	8,804	7,316	1,488
その他第一次所得 Other primary income	24	27	- 3	37	22	15
第一次所得 Total	77,280	30,973	46,307	66,005	27,679	38,326

3. 第二次所得
3. Secondary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	3月 March			前年同月 Previous year		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
一般政府 General government	538	2,248	- 1,710	462	2,422	- 1,960
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	5,937	9,447	- 3,510	3,413	9,241	- 5,828
個人間移転 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households)	(552)	(736)	(- 184)	(514)	(844)	(- 330)
第二次所得 Total	6,475	11,695	- 5,220	3,875	11,664	- 7,789

4. 資本移転等収支
4. Capital account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	3月 March			前年同月 Previous year		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
資本移転 Capital transfers	43	638	- 595	25	655	- 629
一般政府 General government	5	619	- 614	1	642	- 641
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	38	19	19	24	12	12
非金融非生産資産の取得処分 Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	3	104	- 101	11	92	- 82
資本移転等収支 Total	46	743	- 696	36	747	- 711

5. 金融収支
5. Financial account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	資産 Assets		負債 Liabilities		ネット Net	
	3月 March	前月 Previous month	3月 March	前月 Previous month	3月 March	前月 Previous month
直接投資 Direct investment	33,546	21,796	21,453	7,224	12,094	14,572
株式資本 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	13,908	8,588	3,114	- 1,366	10,794	9,954
収益の再投資 Reinvestment of earnings	10,848	10,848	1,502	1,502	9,346	9,346
負債性資本 Debt instruments	8,790	2,361	16,837	7,089	- 8,046	- 4,728
証券投資 Portfolio investment	- 20,123	- 35,822	- 109,330	83,475	89,207	- 119,298
株式・投資ファンド持分 Equity and investment fund shares	19,488	8,495	- 72,270	34,297	91,758	- 25,802
株式 Equity securities other than investment fund shares	23,768	3,030	- 83,486	31,286	107,254	- 28,256
投資ファンド持分 Investment fund shares or unit	- 4,280	5,465	11,216	3,011	- 15,496	2,454
債券 Debt securities	- 39,611	- 44,317	- 37,060	49,179	- 2,551	- 93,496
中長期債 Long-term	- 37,500	- 47,371	18,500	30,096	- 56,000	- 77,467
短期債 Short-term	- 2,111	3,054	- 55,561	19,082	53,450	- 16,029
金融派生商品 Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	- 162,538	- 94,370	- 170,832	- 101,451	8,294	7,081
その他投資 Other investment	96,420	96,992	162,615	- 36,482	- 66,195	133,474
持分 Other equity	13,162	10,594	1,247	106	11,915	10,487
国際機関出資 Subscriptions to international organizations	6,419	—	—	—	6,419	—
現・預金 Currency and deposits	5,944	5,427	20,300	- 15,250	- 14,356	20,677
貸付/借入 Loans	109,362	14,244	186,287	- 91,678	- 76,925	105,922
長期 Long-term	7,780	188	82,553	1,792	- 74,773	- 1,604
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(4,295)	(4,245)	(20,470)	(1,199)	(- 16,175)	(3,046)
短期 Short-term	101,582	14,056	103,734	- 93,470	- 2,153	107,526
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(69,280)	(3,589)	(- 18,485)	(- 63,188)	(87,765)	(66,777)
現先取引・証券貸借担保金 Funds supplied in reverse transactions	(29,415)	(12,751)	(87,957)	(- 33,040)	(- 58,542)	(45,791)
保険・年金準備金 Insurance and pension reserves	7,625	- 955	177	- 154	7,448	- 801
貿易信用・前払 Trade credit and advances	- 321	- 1,151	- 458	- 354	137	- 797
長期 Long-term	306	- 524	- 11	93	317	- 617
短期 Short-term	- 627	- 627	- 447	- 447	- 180	- 180
その他資産/その他負債 Other accounts receivable /payable	- 39,351	68,833	- 44,937	70,848	5,586	- 2,014
特別引出権 (SDR) Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	—	—	—	—	—	—
外貨準備 Reserve assets	- 320	6,594	—	—	- 320	6,594
貨幣用金 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
特別引出権 (SDR) Special drawing rights	34	205	—	—	34	205
IMFリザーブポジション Reserve position in the IMF	- 19	- 9	—	—	- 19	- 9
その他外貨準備 Other reserve assets	- 336	6,398	—	—	- 336	6,398
金融収支 Total	- 53,016	- 4,810	- 96,094	- 47,233	43,079	42,423

6. 経常収支（季節調整済）
6. Current account (Seasonally-adjusted)

(単位：億円,%)
(100 million yen,%)

項目	3月 March	前月 Previous month	Item
貿易・サービス収支 (対前月比)	－ 1,958 (－ 72.5)	－ 7,123 (－)	Goods & services (Changes from previous month)
貿易収支 (対前月比)	4,178 (－)	－ 3,100 (－)	Goods (Changes from previous month)
輸出 (対前月比)	101,642 (3.3)	98,390 (－ 3.6)	Exports (Changes from previous month)
輸入 (対前月比)	97,464 (－ 4.0)	101,490 (9.5)	Imports (Changes from previous month)
サービス収支 (対前月比)	－ 6,136 (52.5)	－ 4,023 (21.4)	Services (Changes from previous month)
第一次所得収支 (対前月比)	42,844 (14.6)	37,384 (23.0)	Primary income (Changes from previous month)
第二次所得収支 (対前月比)	－ 1,881 (－ 42.1)	－ 3,247 (－ 31.5)	Secondary income (Changes from previous month)
経常収支 (対前月比)	39,006 (44.4)	27,015 (－ 14.8)	Current account (Changes from previous month)

(注) 国際収支統計の季節調整について

1. 国際収支統計の季節調整法は、米国センサス局法X-12-ARIMAによっている。
2. 年中の国際収支(第2次速報値)公表の翌月に詳細設定の見直し及び季節調整替えを実施し、1996年1月のデータから遡及改訂を行う。

(Notes) Seasonal Adjustment :

1. Balance of Payments (BOP) are seasonally adjusted by Bureau of Census X-12-ARIMA method.
2. In the following month of the release of annual BOP (second preliminary) data, data are seasonally adjusted and historical revisions are made from January 1996.

(付表4 / Appendix table 4)

銀行等対外資産負債残高
External Assets and Liabilities of Banks,etc.

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item		3月末 End of March	対前月増減 Changes from previous month
資産 Assets (A)	外貨建 Denominated in foreign currency	2,327,378	86,632
	中長期 Long-term	1,824,699	26,214
	短期 Short-term	502,680	60,417
	邦貨建 Denominated in Yen	415,930	22,252
	中長期 Long-term	223,008	1,145
	短期 Short-term	192,922	21,107
	計 Total	2,743,308	108,884
	中長期 Long-term	2,047,707	27,359
	短期 Short-term	695,602	81,524
	負債 Liabilities (B)	外貨建 Denominated in foreign currency	857,275
中長期 Long-term		112,758	27,693
短期 Short-term		744,518	- 33,599
邦貨建 Denominated in Yen		704,449	35,521
中長期 Long-term		24,001	- 77
短期 Short-term		680,448	35,598
計 Total		1,561,724	29,616
中長期 Long-term		136,759	27,616
短期 Short-term		1,424,966	1,999
純資産 Net Assets (A-B)		外貨建 Denominated in foreign currency	1,470,103
	中長期 Long-term	1,711,941	- 1,479
	短期 Short-term	- 241,838	94,016
	邦貨建 Denominated in Yen	- 288,519	- 13,269
	中長期 Long-term	199,007	1,222
	短期 Short-term	- 487,526	- 14,491
	計 Total	1,181,584	79,268
	中長期 Long-term	1,910,948	- 257
	短期 Short-term	- 729,364	79,525

(注1) 上記の計数は、外国為替の取引等の報告に関する省令第14条及び第23条の規定に基づく外国為替業務に関する報告をする「銀行等」(外国銀行在日店を含む。)から提出を受けた「資産負債状況報告書」に記載された計数を集計したものである。

(注2) 「対前月増減」欄の(-)は、「資産」・「負債」項目ではそれぞれ減少、「純資産」項目では資産超過額の減少もしくは負債超過額の増加を示す。

Note1: The figures are the compilation of the "Report on Assets and Liabilities Positions" submitted by banks, etc. (including foreign banks' branches in Japan) which report the figures relating to their foreign exchange business under the provisions of article 14 and article 23 of the Ministerial Ordinance concerning Reports on Foreign Exchange Transactions, etc.

Note2: Negative sign in "changes from previous month" shows a decrease in "Assets" and "Liabilities" items and either a decrease in net assets or an increase in net liabilities in "Net Assets" item.