

国際収支状況(速報)
Balance of Payments (Preliminary)

(単位：億円，%)
(100 million yen, %)

項 目	令和元年度 2019 F.Y.	前年度 2018 F.Y.	対前年度比増減 Changes from previous year	Item
貿易・サービス収支 (対前年度比)	2,336 (—)	— 3,001 (—)	5,337	Goods & services (Changes from previous year)
貿易収支 (対前年度比)	6,478 (2.2)	6,341 (— 86.0)	137	Goods (Changes from previous year)
輸出 (対前年度比)	749,123 (— 6.7)	803,183 (2.6)	— 54,060	Exports (Changes from previous year)
輸入 (対前年度比)	742,645 (— 6.8)	796,842 (8.1)	— 54,197	Imports (Changes from previous year)
サービス収支 (対前年度比)	— 4,142 (— 55.7)	— 9,342 (89.1)	5,200	Services (Changes from previous year)
第一次所得収支 (対前年度比)	209,968 (— 2.5)	215,262 (4.8)	— 5,294	Primary income (Changes from previous year)
第二次所得収支 (対前年度比)	— 14,689 (— 15.6)	— 17,414 (— 19.9)	2,724	Secondary income (Changes from previous year)
経常収支 (対前年度比)	197,615 (1.4)	194,848 (— 13.0)	2,767	Current account (Changes from previous year)
資本移転等収支	— 4,373	— 1,649	— 2,724	Capital account
直接投資	186,289	206,452	— 20,163	Direct investment
証券投資	225,377	69,360	156,017	Portfolio investment
金融派生商品	— 1,962	1,292	— 3,253	Financial derivatives (other than reserves)
その他投資	— 207,483	— 97,411	— 110,072	Other investment
外貨準備	20,772	33,461	— 12,689	Reserve assets
金融収支	222,993	213,154	9,839	Financial account
誤差脱漏	29,751	19,955	9,796	Net errors and omissions

(備考) 四捨五入のため、合計に合わないことがある。
(Note) Totals may not add due to rounding.

(付表1 / Appendix table 1)

1. サービス収支
1. Services

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項 目 Item	令和元年度 2019 F.Y.			前年度 2018 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
輸 送 Transport	27,694	35,727	－ 8,034	29,666	41,234	－ 11,568
海上輸送 Sea transport	19,962	25,164	－ 5,202	21,197	29,555	－ 8,358
旅客 Passenger	4	136	－ 133	8	134	－ 126
貨物 Freight	17,224	21,634	－ 4,410	18,557	24,454	－ 5,897
航空輸送 Air transport	7,590	10,306	－ 2,716	8,342	11,423	－ 3,081
旅客 Passenger	3,169	7,582	－ 4,414	3,458	8,649	－ 5,191
貨物 Freight	2,356	1,859	498	2,669	1,969	700
旅 行 Travel	45,389	20,872	24,518	47,265	22,999	24,266
その他サービス Other services	142,432	163,059	－ 20,626	140,617	162,657	－ 22,040
委託加工サービス Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1,050	4,403	－ 3,353	987	5,403	－ 4,415
維持修理サービス Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1,211	6,787	－ 5,576	1,074	6,184	－ 5,110
建設 Construction	10,782	7,737	3,046	10,815	9,292	1,523
保険・年金サービス Insurance and pension services	2,531	9,368	－ 6,837	2,570	7,777	－ 5,207
金融サービス Financial services	16,029	9,522	6,508	12,994	8,946	4,048
知的財産権等使用料 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	49,344	28,997	20,346	51,443	25,885	25,557
通信・コンピュータ・情報サービス Telecommunications, computer, and information services	8,693	22,752	－ 14,060	5,561	20,674	－ 15,114
その他業務サービス Other business services	46,983	70,762	－ 23,780	49,271	75,553	－ 26,283
個人・文化・娯楽サービス Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1,024	756	269	758	793	－ 34
公的サービス等 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4,786	1,975	2,810	5,144	2,149	2,995
サービス収支 Total	215,516	219,658	－ 4,142	217,548	226,890	－ 9,342

2. 第一次所得
2. Primary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和元年度 2019 F.Y.			前年度 2018 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
雇用者報酬 Compensation of employees	174	409	- 235	192	323	- 131
投資収益 Investment income	337,534	126,922	210,612	335,258	119,139	216,119
直接投資収益 Direct investment	145,137	38,957	106,180	143,193	35,415	107,777
配当金・配分済支店収益 Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	(71,149)	(21,230)	(49,919)	(70,860)	(19,249)	(51,611)
再投資収益 Reinvested earnings	(71,644)	(16,780)	(54,865)	(70,016)	(15,311)	(54,704)
利子所得等 Interest	(2,344)	(948)	(1,396)	(2,317)	(855)	(1,461)
証券投資収益 Portfolio investment	165,010	66,003	99,007	159,186	61,709	97,476
配当金 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(50,145)	(45,738)	(4,407)	(49,864)	(43,572)	(6,291)
債券利子 Interest	(114,866)	(20,265)	(94,600)	(109,322)	(18,137)	(91,185)
その他投資収益 Other investment	27,387	21,962	5,425	32,880	22,014	10,866
その他第一次所得 Other primary income	374	783	- 410	160	887	- 726
第一次所得 Total	338,082	128,114	209,968	335,611	120,349	215,262

3. 第二次所得
3. Secondary income

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和元年度 2019 F.Y.			前年度 2018 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
一般政府 General government	4,482	6,869	- 2,387	4,415	7,656	- 3,241
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	29,415	41,718	- 12,303	23,006	37,179	- 14,173
個人間移転 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households)	(4,731)	(7,312)	(- 2,581)	(4,584)	(6,473)	(- 1,889)
第二次所得 Total	33,897	48,586	- 14,689	27,422	44,835	- 17,414

4. 資本移転等収支
4. Capital account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和元年度 2019 F.Y.			前年度 2018 F.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
資本移転 Capital transfers	111	2,000	- 1,888	101	2,211	- 2,110
一般政府 General government	4	1,827	- 1,822	6	1,896	- 1,890
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	107	173	- 66	95	316	- 220
非金融非生産資産の取得処分 Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	331	2,816	- 2,484	821	359	462
資本移転等収支 Total	443	4,816	- 4,373	922	2,571	- 1,649

5. 金融収支
5. Financial account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項 目 I t e m	資産 Assets		負債 Liabilities		ネット Net	
	令和元年度 2019 F.Y.	前年度 2018 F.Y.	令和元年度 2019 F.Y.	前年度 2018 F.Y.	令和元年度 2019 F.Y.	前年度 2018 F.Y.
直接投資 Direct investment	213,915	245,737	27,627	39,284	186,289	206,452
株式資本 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	125,922	152,898	8,019	10,339	117,903	142,558
収益の再投資 Reinvestment of earnings	71,644	70,016	16,780	15,311	54,865	54,704
負債性資本 Debt instruments	16,349	22,824	2,828	13,634	13,521	9,190
証券投資 Portfolio investment	242,568	257,565	17,191	188,205	225,377	69,360
株式・投資ファンド持分 Equity and investment fund shares	69,466	79,692	- 10,932	- 24,263	80,397	103,954
株式 Equity securities other than investment fund shares	13,015	21,398	- 6,428	- 26,464	19,443	47,862
投資ファンド持分 Investment fund shares or unit	56,451	58,293	- 4,504	2,201	60,955	56,092
債券 Debt securities	173,102	177,873	28,122	212,467	144,980	- 34,594
中長期債 Long-term	179,167	188,489	59,502	138,637	119,666	49,852
短期債 Short-term	- 6,065	- 10,616	- 31,379	73,830	25,314	- 84,447
金融派生商品 Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	- 677,309	- 554,039	- 675,347	- 555,331	- 1,962	1,292
その他投資 Other investment	316,462	69,639	523,945	167,051	- 207,483	- 97,411
持分 Other equity	32,354	26,421	726	1,095	31,628	25,326
国際機関出資 Subscriptions to international organizations	1,641	1,377	-	-	1,641	1,377
現・預金 Currency and deposits	20,016	1,768	242,560	67,028	- 222,544	- 65,261
貸付/借入 Loans	280,293	30,006	269,655	86,060	10,638	- 56,054
長期 Long-term	38,403	23,562	- 3,934	7,195	42,337	16,368
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(20,914)	(17,967)	(- 3,784)	(7,629)	(24,699)	(10,338)
短期 Short-term	241,890	6,444	273,589	78,865	- 31,699	- 72,422
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(158,298)	(- 51,864)	(88,967)	(15,087)	(69,331)	(- 66,952)
現先取引・証券貸借担保金 Funds supplied in reverse transactions	(65,422)	(55,213)	(192,660)	(52,282)	(- 127,238)	(2,931)
保険・年金準備金 Insurance and pension reserves	3,333	736	- 12	- 225	3,345	962
貿易信用・前払 Trade credit and advances	- 791	- 1,928	2,564	- 2,489	- 3,355	561
長期 Long-term	1,580	2,752	57	114	1,522	2,638
短期 Short-term	- 2,371	- 4,679	2,507	- 2,603	- 4,877	- 2,076
その他資産/その他負債 Other accounts receivable /payable	- 18,742	12,636	8,453	15,582	- 27,195	- 2,946
特別引出権(SDR) Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	-	-	-	-	-	-
外貨準備 Reserve assets	20,772	33,461	-	-	20,772	33,461
貨幣用金 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
特別引出権(SDR) Special drawing rights	613	- 71	-	-	613	- 71
IMFリザーブポジション Reserve position in the IMF	- 110	1,547	-	-	- 110	1,547
その他外貨準備 Other reserve assets	20,269	31,985	-	-	20,269	31,985
金融収支 Total	116,408	52,363	- 106,585	- 160,791	222,993	213,154