

国際収支状況(速報)
Balance of Payments (Preliminary)

(単位：億円，%)
(100 million yen, %)

項 目	令和元年 2019C.Y.	前年 2018C.Y.	対前年比増減 Changes from previous year	Item
貿易・サービス収支 (対前年比)	7,294 (86.1)	3,919 (- 90.7)	3,375	Goods & services (Changes from previous year)
貿易収支 (対前年比)	5,536 (- 53.8)	11,981 (- 75.6)	- 6,446	Goods (Changes from previous year)
輸出 (対前年比)	761,157 (- 6.3)	812,387 (5.2)	- 51,229	Exports (Changes from previous year)
輸入 (対前年比)	755,622 (- 5.6)	800,405 (10.6)	- 44,784	Imports (Changes from previous year)
サービス収支 (対前年比)	1,758 (—)	- 8,062 (16.7)	9,820	Services (Changes from previous year)
第一次所得収支 (対前年比)	207,202 (- 0.6)	208,533 (1.7)	- 1,331	Primary income (Changes from previous year)
第二次所得収支 (対前年比)	- 13,899 (- 31.3)	- 20,231 (- 4.9)	6,332	Secondary income (Changes from previous year)
経常収支 (対前年比)	200,597 (4.4)	192,222 (- 15.0)	8,375	Current account (Changes from previous year)
資本移転等収支	- 4,092	- 2,125	- 1,966	Capital account
直接投資	227,943	147,198	80,745	Direct investment
証券投資	95,053	99,765	- 4,712	Portfolio investment
金融派生商品	3,763	1,178	2,586	Financial derivatives (other than reserves)
その他投資	- 107,299	- 74,720	- 32,579	Other investment
外貨準備	28,039	26,628	1,411	Reserve assets
金融収支	247,499	200,049	47,450	Financial account
誤差脱漏	50,994	9,953	41,041	Net errors and omissions

(備考) 四捨五入のため、合計に合わないことがある。
(Note) Totals may not add due to rounding.

(付表1 / Appendix table 1)

1. サービス収支
1. Services

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和元年 2019C.Y.			前年 2018C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
輸送 Transport	28,625	37,208	- 8,583	31,918	42,333	- 10,415
海上輸送 Sea transport	20,462	25,889	- 5,427	23,333	30,724	- 7,391
旅客 Passenger	5	147	- 141	9	147	- 139
貨物 Freight	17,675	22,338	- 4,662	20,739	23,615	- 2,876
航空輸送 Air transport	7,987	11,075	- 3,088	8,459	11,358	- 2,899
旅客 Passenger	3,431	8,400	- 4,969	3,503	8,575	- 5,072
貨物 Freight	2,396	1,852	544	2,736	1,973	763
旅行 Travel	49,324	22,974	26,350	46,484	22,323	24,161
その他サービス Other services	145,969	161,977	- 16,008	135,308	157,116	- 21,808
委託加工サービス Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1,028	4,571	- 3,543	884	5,629	- 4,745
維持修理サービス Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1,185	7,015	- 5,830	1,092	6,060	- 4,968
建設 Construction	11,583	8,133	3,450	10,209	9,018	1,191
保険・年金サービス Insurance and pension services	2,714	9,071	- 6,357	2,706	7,886	- 5,180
金融サービス Financial services	15,037	8,771	6,266	12,726	9,056	3,670
知的財産権等使用料 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	51,077	28,153	22,924	50,225	24,005	26,220
通信・コンピュータ・情報サービス Telecommunications, computer, and information services	7,334	21,647	- 14,313	5,061	17,441	- 12,380
その他業務サービス Other business services	50,066	71,759	- 21,693	46,477	75,068	- 28,590
個人・文化・娯楽サービス Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1,017	795	223	710	743	- 33
公的サービス等 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4,927	2,063	2,864	5,218	2,210	3,007
サービス収支 Total	223,917	222,159	1,758	213,710	221,772	- 8,062

2. 第一次所得
2. Primary income

(単位: 億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和元年 2019C.Y.			前年 2018C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
雇用者報酬 Compensation of employees	179	357	- 178	187	316	- 129
投資収益 Investment income	333,658	125,735	207,923	327,943	118,488	209,455
直接投資収益 Direct investment	141,742	37,637	104,106	138,119	37,484	100,635
配当金・配分済支店収益 Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	(69,761)	(21,255)	(48,505)	(66,985)	(21,122)	(45,863)
再投資収益 Reinvested earnings	(69,505)	(15,455)	(54,050)	(69,027)	(15,580)	(53,448)
利子所得等 Interest	(2,477)	(927)	(1,550)	(2,107)	(782)	(1,325)
証券投資収益 Portfolio investment	162,236	65,015	97,220	159,463	60,957	98,506
配当金 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(48,711)	(45,591)	(3,120)	(51,809)	(43,418)	(8,391)
債券利子 Interest	(113,525)	(19,424)	(94,101)	(107,654)	(17,539)	(90,115)
その他投資収益 Other investment	29,680	23,083	6,597	30,360	20,046	10,314
その他第一次所得 Other primary income	299	843	- 544	102	895	- 793
第一次所得 Total	334,136	126,934	207,202	328,232	119,699	208,533

3. 第二次所得
3. Secondary income

(単位: 億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和元年 2019C.Y.			前年 2018C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
一般政府 General government	4,501	7,066	- 2,565	4,490	7,750	- 3,260
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	30,400	41,734	- 11,334	19,699	36,670	- 16,971
個人間移転 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households)	(4,571)	(7,025)	(- 2,454)	(4,631)	(6,473)	(- 1,843)
第二次所得 Total	34,902	48,801	- 13,899	24,189	44,420	- 20,231

4. 資本移転等収支
4. Capital account

(単位: 億円)
(100 million yen)

項目 Item	令和元年 2019C.Y.			前年 2018C.Y.		
	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance	受取 Credit	支払 Debit	収支尻 Net balance
資本移転 Capital transfers	96	2,029	- 1,933	124	2,389	- 2,266
一般政府 General government	2	1,940	- 1,938	7	1,853	- 1,846
一般政府以外 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	94	89	5	116	536	- 419
非金融非生産資産の取得処分 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	557	2,716	- 2,158	564	424	140
資本移転等収支 Total	653	4,745	- 4,092	688	2,813	- 2,125

5. 金融収支
5. Financial account

(単位：億円)
(100 million yen)

項 目 I t e m	資産 Assets		負債 Liabilities		ネット Net	
	令和元年 2019C.Y.	前年 2018C.Y.	令和元年 2019C.Y.	前年 2018C.Y.	令和元年 2019C.Y.	前年 2018C.Y.
直接投資 Direct investment	269,740	175,788	41,797	28,590	227,943	147,198
株式資本 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	192,565	70,166	12,546	5,459	180,019	64,707
収益の再投資 Reinvestment of earnings	69,505	69,027	15,455	15,580	54,050	53,448
負債性資本 Debt instruments	7,670	36,595	13,797	7,551	- 6,126	29,044
証券投資 Portfolio investment	200,670	207,023	105,618	107,258	95,053	99,765
株式・投資ファンド持分 Equity and investment fund shares	28,938	100,902	32,416	- 45,743	- 3,478	146,645
株式 Equity securities other than investment fund shares	- 3,702	43,381	26,595	- 49,559	- 30,297	92,940
投資ファンド持分 Investment fund shares or unit	32,640	57,521	5,821	3,816	26,819	53,705
債券 Debt securities	171,732	106,121	73,202	153,001	98,531	- 46,880
中長期債 Long-term	184,437	102,669	122,435	72,216	62,002	30,453
短期債 Short-term	- 12,705	3,452	- 49,234	80,785	36,529	- 77,333
金融派生商品 Financial derivatives (other than reserves)	- 599,982	- 604,083	- 603,746	- 605,261	3,763	1,178
その他投資 Other investment	- 5,389	159,942	101,910	234,662	- 107,299	- 74,720
持分 Other equity	32,940	27,709	919	832	32,021	26,877
国際機関出資 Subscriptions to international organizations	1,809	1,495	—	—	1,809	1,495
現・預金 Currency and deposits	7,760	- 2,768	74,905	67,232	- 67,144	- 70,000
貸付/借入 Loans	24,480	76,635	65,069	128,684	- 40,589	- 52,048
長期 Long-term	32,878	24,071	- 3,142	5,447	36,019	18,624
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(22,616)	(12,943)	(5,072)	(65)	(17,544)	(12,878)
短期 Short-term	- 8,397	52,564	68,211	123,237	- 76,608	- 70,673
預金取扱機関の本店勘定 Interoffice account of deposit-taking corporations, except central bank	(- 71,402)	(- 2,667)	(32,262)	(- 10,087)	(- 103,664)	(7,420)
現先取引・証券貸借担保金 Funds supplied in reverse transactions	(51,391)	(49,944)	(26,424)	(122,422)	(24,967)	(- 72,478)
保険・年金準備金 Insurance and pension reserves	1,695	1,101	- 316	335	2,011	765
貿易信用・前払 Trade credit and advances	- 483	- 1,144	775	- 5,538	- 1,258	4,394
長期 Long-term	3,137	1,742	120	- 3	3,017	1,745
短期 Short-term	- 3,620	- 2,886	655	- 5,535	- 4,274	2,649
その他資産/その他負債 Other accounts receivable /payable	- 71,781	58,409	- 39,441	43,118	- 32,340	15,291
特別引出権(SDR) Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	—	—	—	—	—	—
外貨準備 Reserve assets	28,039	26,628	—	—	28,039	26,628
貨幣用金 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
特別引出権(SDR) Special drawing rights	895	- 293	—	—	895	- 293
IMFリザーブポジション Reserve position in the IMF	- 171	1,255	—	—	- 171	1,255
その他外貨準備 Other reserve assets	27,315	25,666	—	—	27,315	25,666
金融収支 Total	- 106,921	- 34,701	- 354,420	- 234,750	247,499	200,049