

## 7. (1) Share by Region in Exports and Imports

1998

Exports	To 10 Asian Countries		To NAFTA		To EU	To World (Total)	
	To Japan	To Others	To U.S.				
Thailand	23,750 (40.6%)	7,634 (13.1%)	16,116 (27.6%)	13,559 (23.2%)	12,595 (21.5%)	10,128 (17.3%)	58,464 (100.0%)
Indonesia	28,577 (49.9%)	9,920 (17.3%)	18,657 (32.6%)	9,301 (16.3%)	8,583 (15.0%)	8,709 (15.2%)	57,222 (100.0%)
Malaysia	35,932 (45.6%)	7,764 (9.9%)	28,168 (35.7%)	17,372 (22.0%)	16,220 (20.6%)	11,550 (14.7%)	78,798 (100.0%)
Philippines	12,413 (37.4%)	4,219 (12.7%)	8,194 (24.7%)	11,776 (35.4%)	10,933 (32.9%)	5,119 (15.4%)	33,226 (100.0%)
Singapore	52,911 (47.0%)	7,226 (6.4%)	45,685 (40.6%)	22,924 (20.4%)	21,856 (19.4%)	17,405 (15.5%)	112,582 (100.0%)
Rep. of Korea	52,827 (40.1%)	11,654 (8.8%)	41,173 (31.3%)	26,368 (20.0%)	22,550 (17.1%)	15,329 (11.6%)	131,727 (100.0%)
China	88,212 (47.0%)	29,718 (15.8%)	58,494 (31.1%)	40,814 (21.7%)	38,001 (20.2%)	27,901 (14.9%)	187,854 (100.0%)
Hong Kong	81,713 (46.5%)	9,122 (5.2%)	72,591 (41.3%)	44,104 (25.1%)	40,700 (23.2%)	27,399 (15.6%)	175,645 (100.0%)
Taiwan	46,909 (42.4%)	9,324 (8.4%)	37,585 (34.0%)	31,730 (28.7%)	29,376 (26.6%)	18,471 (16.7%)	110,582 (100.0%)
Sub Total	423,244 (44.7%)	96,581 (10.2%)	326,663 (34.5%)	217,948 (23.0%)	200,814 (21.2%)	142,011 (15.0%)	946,100 (100.0%)
Japan	133,466 (31.8%)	—	133,466 (31.8%)	130,217 (31.1%)	119,378 (28.5%)	72,312 (17.2%)	419,339 (100.0%)
Total	556,710 (40.8%)	96,581 (7.1%)	460,129 (33.7%)	348,165 (25.5%)	320,192 (23.4%)	214,323 (15.7%)	1,365,439 (100.0%)
Vietnam	3,983 (43.9%)	1,984 (21.9%)	1,999 (22.1%)	482 (5.3%)	375 (4.1%)	2,393 (26.4%)	9,065 (100.0%)

Imports	From 10 Asian Countries		From NAFTA		From EU	From World (Total)	
	From Japan	From Others	From U.S.				
Thailand	24,504 (54.0%)	10,041 (22.1%)	14,463 (31.8%)	5,408 (11.9%)	5,233 (11.5%)	5,843 (12.9%)	45,415 (100.0%)
Indonesia	17,767 (65.6%)	4,966 (18.3%)	12,801 (47.3%)	2,634 (9.7%)	2,291 (8.5%)	4,440 (16.4%)	27,078 (100.0%)
Malaysia	38,076 (61.6%)	9,401 (15.2%)	28,675 (46.4%)	9,273 (15.0%)	8,954 (14.5%)	6,013 (9.7%)	61,825 (100.0%)
Philippines	20,706 (55.1%)	7,520 (20.0%)	13,186 (35.1%)	6,864 (18.3%)	6,736 (17.9%)	3,504 (9.3%)	37,574 (100.0%)
Singapore	54,461 (55.2%)	14,846 (15.0%)	39,615 (40.1%)	16,421 (16.6%)	15,673 (15.9%)	12,071 (12.2%)	98,685 (100.0%)
Rep. of Korea	35,028 (39.9%)	16,713 (19.1%)	18,315 (20.9%)	17,731 (20.2%)	16,538 (18.9%)	9,606 (11.0%)	87,705 (100.0%)
China	106,156 (66.9%)	20,676 (13.0%)	85,480 (53.9%)	15,693 (9.9%)	14,258 (9.0%)	19,417 (12.2%)	158,654 (100.0%)
Hong Kong	112,490 (61.8%)	22,303 (12.2%)	90,187 (49.5%)	13,849 (7.6%)	12,924 (7.1%)	19,332 (10.6%)	182,069 (100.0%)
Taiwan	50,941 (48.7%)	27,000 (25.8%)	23,941 (22.9%)	21,070 (20.1%)	19,678 (18.8%)	17,760 (17.0%)	104,665 (100.0%)
Sub Total	460,129 (57.3%)	133,466 (16.6%)	326,663 (40.6%)	108,943 (13.6%)	102,285 (12.7%)	97,987 (12.2%)	803,670 (100.0%)
Japan	96,581 (36.5%)	—	96,581 (36.5%)	63,791 (24.1%)	57,888 (21.9%)	35,026 (13.2%)	264,434 (100.0%)
Total	556,710 (52.1%)	133,466 (12.5%)	423,244 (39.6%)	172,734 (16.2%)	160,173 (15.0%)	133,013 (12.5%)	1,068,104 (100.0%)
Vietnam	9,612 (62.5%)	1,406 (9.1%)	8,206 (53.4%)	345 (2.2%)	306 (2.0%)	1,424 (9.3%)	15,378 (100.0%)

(Notes)

- Calculated from export data for each country/region.
- 10 Asian Countries refers to the following countries excluding own country: Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Rep of Korea, China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Japan.
- Figures in parentheses show shares of exports to the world.
- The figure for Vietnam is for 1997.

(Sources)

International Monetary Fund (IMF), "Direction of Trade Statistics (Yearly 1998, Quarterly September 1999)": Ministry of Finance, Taiwan

## Share by Region in Exports and Imports

1997

Exports	To 10 Asian Countries		To NAFTA		To EU	To World (Total)	(Millions of U.S. Dollars)	
	To Japan	To Others	To U.S.					
	27,788 (45.6%)	8,733 (14.3%)	19,055 (31.3%)	11,922 (19.6%)	11,154 (18.3%)	9,149 (15.0%)	60,925 (100.0%)	
Thailand								
Indonesia	29,636 (54.5%)	12,707 (23.4%)	16,929 (31.1%)	8,089 (14.9%)	7,520 (13.8%)	7,788 (14.3%)	54,363 (100.0%)	
Malaysia	43,822 (52.8%)	9,882 (11.9%)	33,940 (40.9%)	15,480 (18.7%)	14,625 (17.6%)	11,359 (13.7%)	82,978 (100.0%)	
Philippines	11,964 (36.5%)	4,219 (12.9%)	7,745 (23.6%)	11,776 (35.9%)	10,933 (33.4%)	17,450 (53.2%)	32,777 (100.0%)	
Singapore	64,067 (49.9%)	8,849 (6.9%)	55,218 (43.0%)	23,989 (18.7%)	23,120 (18.0%)	17,393 (13.5%)	128,452 (100.0%)	
Rep. of Korea	63,700 (45.1%)	14,780 (10.5%)	48,920 (34.7%)	24,556 (17.4%)	21,576 (15.3%)	15,192 (10.8%)	141,135 (100.0%)	
China	99,591 (53.3%)	31,820 (17.0%)	67,771 (36.3%)	35,065 (18.8%)	32,744 (17.5%)	23,871 (12.8%)	186,832 (100.0%)	
Hong Kong	93,431 (49.2%)	11,414 (6.0%)	82,017 (43.2%)	44,197 (23.3%)	40,949 (21.6%)	27,677 (14.6%)	189,866 (100.0%)	
Taiwan	57,928 (47.5%)	11,691 (9.6%)	46,237 (37.9%)	31,783 (26.0%)	29,551 (24.2%)	17,174 (14.1%)	122,080 (100.0%)	
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>491,927 (49.2%)</b>	<b>114,095 (11.4%)</b>	<b>377,832 (37.8%)</b>	<b>206,857 (20.7%)</b>	<b>192,172 (19.2%)</b>	<b>147,053 (14.7%)</b>	<b>999,408 (100.0%)</b>	
Japan	172,354 (38.3%)	—	172,354 (38.3%)	128,365 (28.5%)	118,383 (26.3%)	65,769 (14.6%)	450,088 (100.0%)	
<b>Total</b>	<b>664,281 (45.8%)</b>	<b>114,095 (7.9%)</b>	<b>550,186 (38.0%)</b>	<b>335,222 (23.1%)</b>	<b>310,555 (21.4%)</b>	<b>212,822 (14.7%)</b>	<b>1,449,496 (100.0%)</b>	
Vietnam	3,983 (43.9%)	1,984 (21.9%)	1,999 (22.1%)	482 (5.3%)	375 (4.1%)	2,393 (26.4%)	9,065 (100.0%)	

(Notes)

- Calculated from export data for each country/region.
- 10 Asian Countries refers to the following countries excluding own country: Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Rep of Korea, China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Japan.
- Figures in parentheses show shares of exports to the world.

(Sources)

International Monetary Fund (IMF), "Direction of Trade Statistics (Yearly 1998, Quarterly September 1999)": Ministry of Finance, Taiwan

Imports	From 10 Asian Countries		From NAFTA		From EU	From World (Total)	(Millions of U.S. Dollars)	
	From Japan	From Others	From U.S.					
	32,782 (53.8%)	14,615 (24.0%)	18,167 (29.8%)	7,794 (12.8%)	7,357 (12.1%)	8,456 (13.9%)	60,894 (100.0%)	
Thailand								
Indonesia	23,730 (53.1%)	10,190 (22.8%)	13,540 (30.3%)	5,108 (11.4%)	4,532 (10.1%)	9,089 (20.3%)	44,707 (100.0%)	
Malaysia	52,557 (63.8%)	14,524 (17.6%)	38,033 (46.1%)	11,217 (13.6%)	10,828 (13.1%)	9,829 (11.9%)	82,422 (100.0%)	
Philippines	21,650 (50.1%)	8,694 (20.1%)	12,956 (30.0%)	7,713 (17.8%)	7,427 (17.2%)	5,727 (13.2%)	43,239 (100.0%)	
Singapore	68,619 (63.1%)	20,264 (18.6%)	48,355 (44.5%)	18,474 (17.0%)	17,727 (16.3%)	15,062 (13.8%)	108,778 (100.0%)	
Rep. of Korea	52,768 (42.0%)	26,097 (20.8%)	26,671 (21.2%)	27,164 (21.6%)	25,067 (20.0%)	16,159 (12.9%)	125,622 (100.0%)	
China	112,006 (48.6%)	21,692 (9.4%)	90,314 (39.2%)	14,406 (6.3%)	12,805 (5.6%)	18,443 (8.0%)	230,282 (100.0%)	
Hong Kong	133,256 (62.1%)	27,257 (12.7%)	105,999 (49.4%)	16,496 (7.7%)	15,115 (7.0%)	23,809 (11.1%)	214,744 (100.0%)	
Taiwan	52,818 (50.5%)	29,021 (27.7%)	23,797 (22.7%)	25,065 (23.9%)	23,233 (22.2%)	17,878 (17.1%)	104,665 (100.0%)	
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>550,186 (54.2%)</b>	<b>172,354 (17.0%)</b>	<b>377,832 (37.2%)</b>	<b>133,437 (13.1%)</b>	<b>124,091 (12.2%)</b>	<b>124,452 (12.3%)</b>	<b>1,015,353 (100.0%)</b>	
Japan	114,095 (36.0%)	—	114,095 (36.0%)	74,079 (23.4%)	65,673 (20.7%)	40,334 (12.7%)	316,594 (100.0%)	
<b>Total</b>	<b>664,281 (49.9%)</b>	<b>172,354 (12.9%)</b>	<b>491,927 (36.9%)</b>	<b>207,516 (36.9%)</b>	<b>189,764 (15.6%)</b>	<b>164,786 (14.2%)</b>	<b>1,331,947 (100.0%)</b>	
Vietnam	9,612 (62.5%)	1,406 (9.1%)	8,206 (53.4%)	345 (2.2%)	306 (2.0%)	1,424 (9.3%)	15,378 (100.0%)	

## Share by Region in Exports and Imports

1980

Exports	To 9 Asian Countries		To NAFTA		To EU	To World (Total)
	To Japan	To Others	To U.S.			
Thailand	2,539 (39.1%)	981 (15.1%)	1,558 (24.0%)	848 (13.0%)	823 (12.7%)	1,708 (26.3%)
Indonesia	13,999 (63.9%)	10,793 (49.3%)	3,206 (14.6%)	4,346 (19.8%)	4,303 (19.6%)	1,437 (6.6%)
Malaysia	6,581 (50.8%)	2,958 (22.8%)	3,623 (28.0%)	2,189 (16.9%)	2,119 (16.4%)	2,325 (17.9%)
Philippines	2,356 (40.7%)	1,540 (26.6%)	816 (14.1%)	1,774 (30.7%)	1,693 (29.3%)	1,039 (18.0%)
Singapore	7,677 (39.6%)	1,560 (8.1%)	6,117 (31.6%)	2,599 (13.4%)	2,424 (12.5%)	2,560 (13.2%)
Rep. of Korea	4,997 (28.7%)	3,039 (17.4%)	1,958 (11.2%)	5,014 (28.8%)	4,624 (26.5%)	2,974 (17.1%)
China	9,581 (52.8%)	4,032 (22.2%)	5,549 (30.6%)	1,143 (6.3%)	983 (5.4%)	2,493 (13.7%)
Hong Kong	4,582 (23.2%)	909 (4.6%)	3,673 (18.6%)	5,589 (28.3%)	5,157 (26.2%)	4,871 (24.7%)
Sub Total	52,312 (42.9%)	25,812 (21.2%)	26,500 (21.8%)	23,502 (19.3%)	22,126 (18.2%)	19,407 (15.9%)
Japan	28,378 (21.8%)	—	28,378 (21.8%)	35,587 (27.3%)	31,910 (24.5%)	19,756 (15.1%)
Total	80,690 (32.0%)	25,812 (10.2%)	54,878 (21.8%)	59,089 (23.4%)	54,036 (21.4%)	39,163 (15.5%)
Vietnam	87 (50.9%)	44 (26.0%)	43 (24.9%)	0 (0.1%)	0 (0.1%)	44 (26.0%)
						171 (100.0%)

Imports	From 9 Asian Countries		From NAFTA		From EU	From World (Total)
	From Japan	From Others	From U.S.			
Thailand	3,745 (42.9%)	1,925 (22.0%)	1,820 (20.8%)	1,383 (15.8%)	1,263 (14.5%)	1,165 (13.3%)
Indonesia	4,858 (43.5%)	3,476 (31.1%)	1,382 (12.4%)	1,688 (15.1%)	1,545 (13.8%)	1,894 (16.9%)
Malaysia	5,968 (54.7%)	2,070 (19.0%)	3,898 (35.7%)	1,421 (13.0%)	1,337 (12.3%)	1,651 (15.1%)
Philippines	3,107 (36.9%)	1,692 (20.1%)	1,415 (16.8%)	2,099 (24.9%)	1,999 (23.8%)	933 (11.1%)
Singapore	11,059 (42.0%)	3,929 (14.9%)	7,130 (27.1%)	3,205 (12.2%)	3,033 (11.5%)	2,732 (10.4%)
Rep. of Korea	6,717 (34.2%)	5,393 (27.4%)	1,324 (6.7%)	5,053 (25.7%)	4,685 (23.8%)	1,438 (7.3%)
China	7,051 (37.2%)	5,109 (27.0%)	1,942 (10.3%)	4,591 (24.2%)	3,755 (19.8%)	2,726 (14.4%)
Hong Kong	12,374 (55.8%)	4,784 (21.6%)	7,590 (34.2%)	2,861 (12.9%)	2,688 (12.1%)	3,171 (14.3%)
Sub Total	54,878 (43.4%)	28,378 (22.5%)	26,500 (21.0%)	22,301 (17.7%)	20,305 (16.1%)	15,710 (12.4%)
Japan	25,812 (20.9%)	—	25,812 (20.9%)	25,212 (20.4%)	20,790 (16.8%)	7,285 (5.9%)
Total	80,690 (32.3%)	28,378 (11.4%)	52,312 (20.9%)	47,513 (19.0%)	41,095 (16.4%)	22,995 (9.2%)
Vietnam	243 (25.8%)	125 (13.3%)	118 (12.5%)	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	314 (33.4%)
						940 (100.0%)

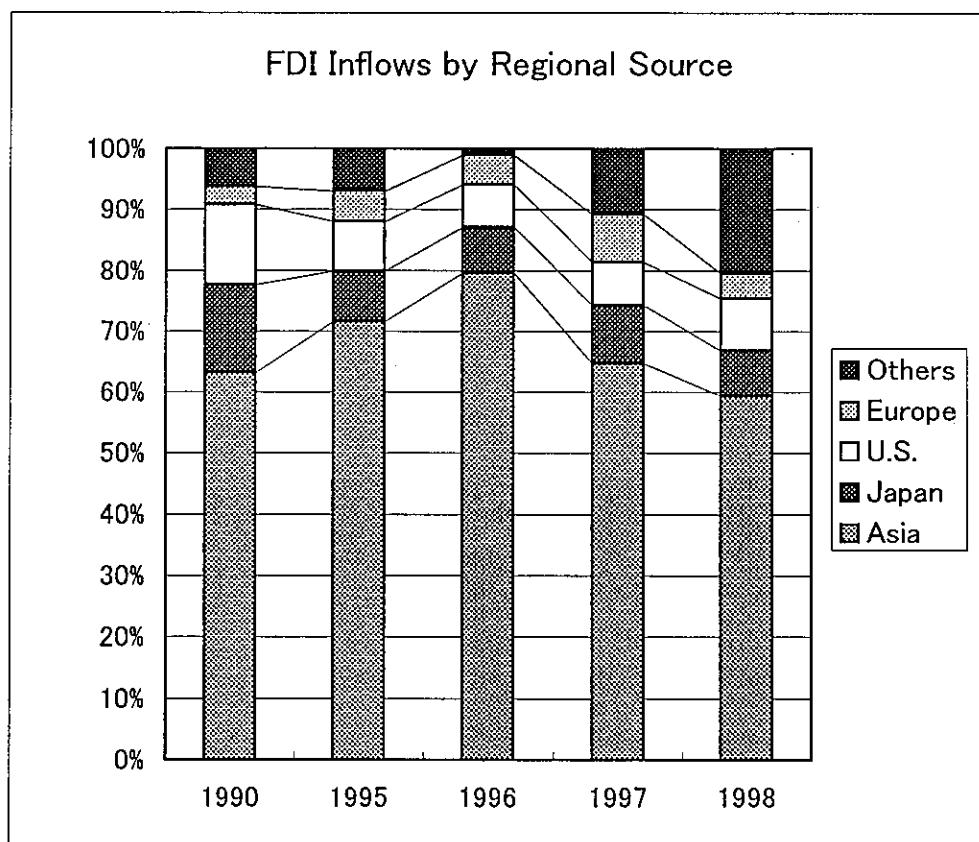
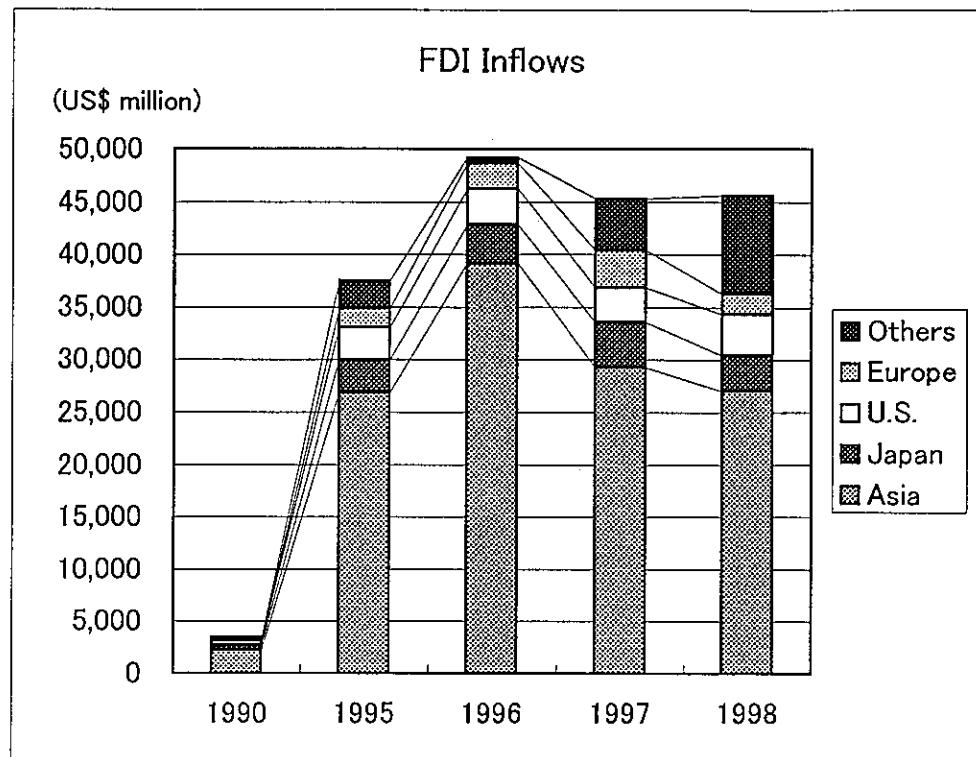
**(Notes)**

- Calculated from export data for each country/region.
- 9 Asian Countries refer to the following countries excluding own country: Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Rep. of Korea, China, Hong Kong, and Japan.
- Figures in parentheses show shares of exports to the world.

**(Source)**

International Monetary Fund (IMF), "Direction of Trade Statistics (Yearly 1987)"

(2) Foreign Direct Investment into China (Implementation Basis)

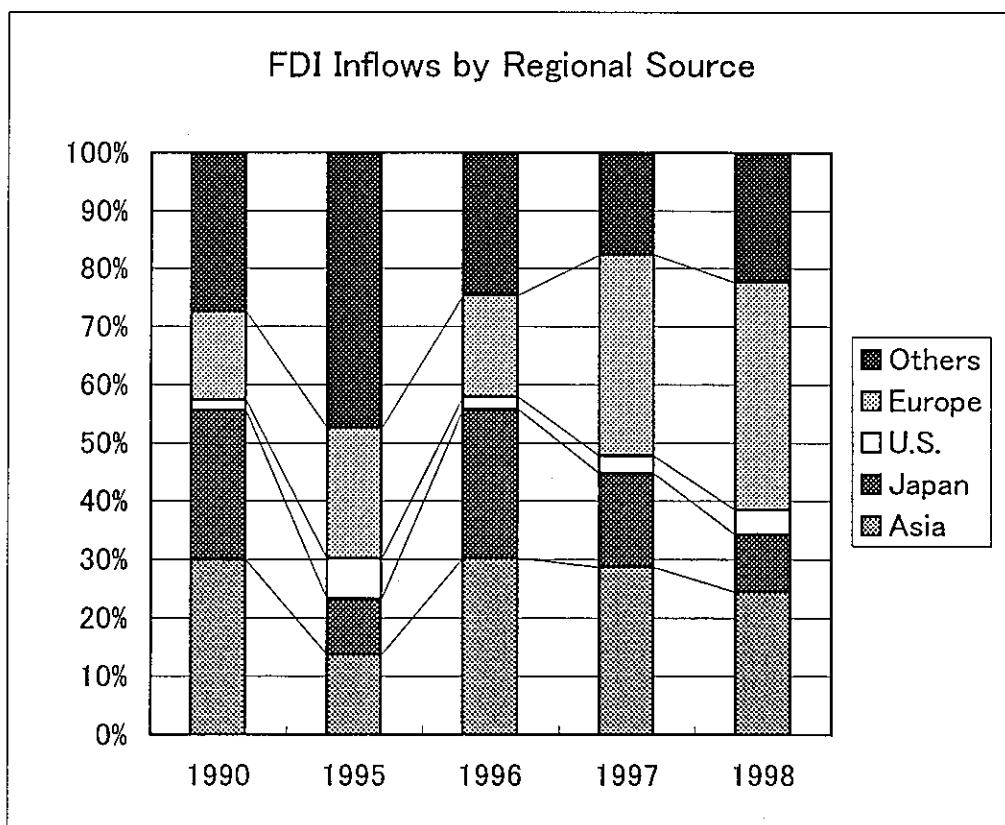
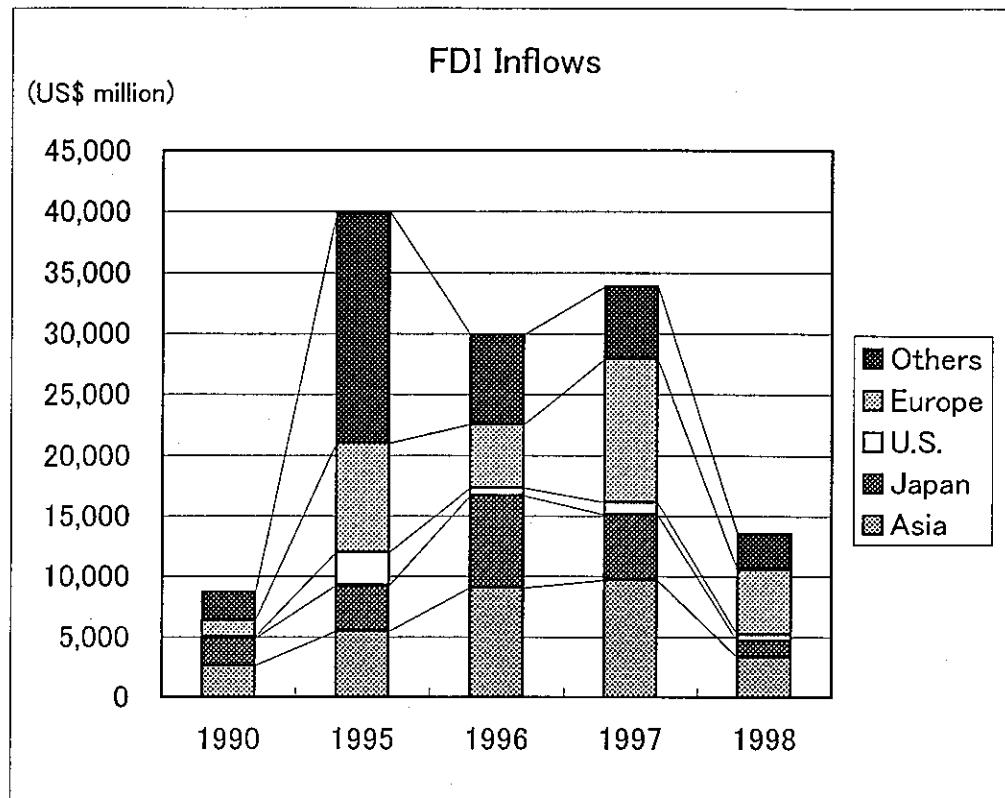


(Note) Asia: Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Rep. of Korea, Hong Kong, Taiwan  
 (Source) EXIM Review '99 5/6

(Original Sources) Ministry of Foreign and Economic Cooperation,

“Almanac of China’s Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1998/1999” and  
 “China Economic Information Network”

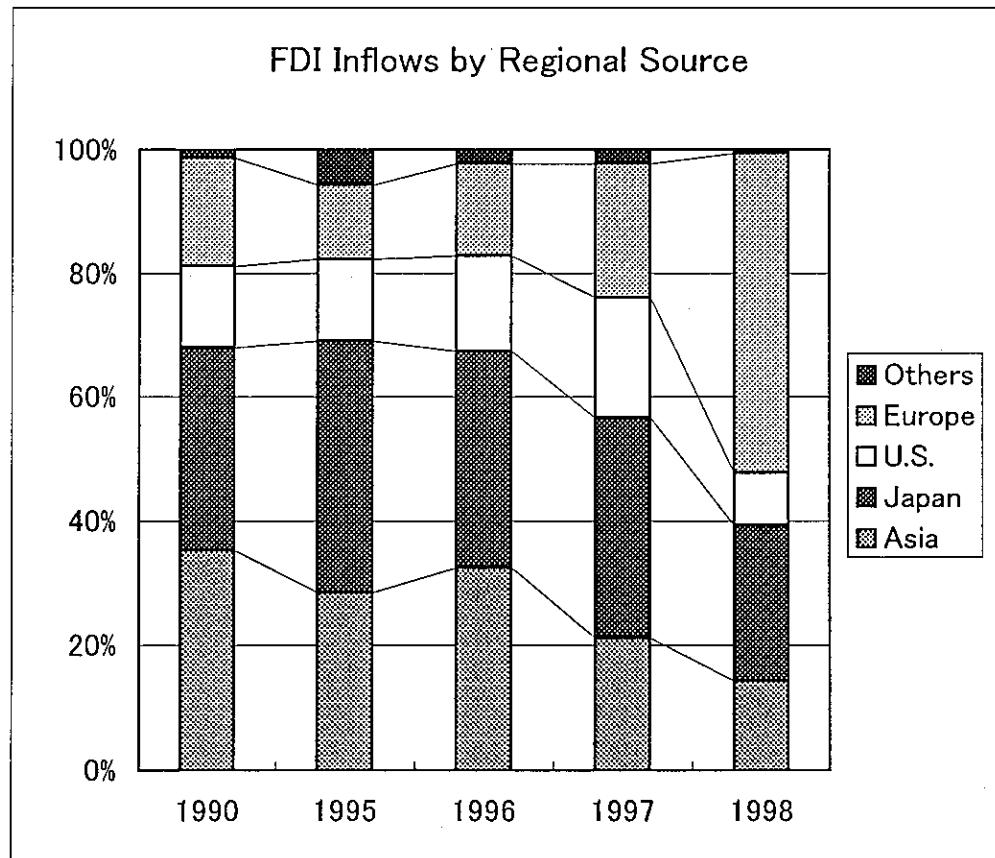
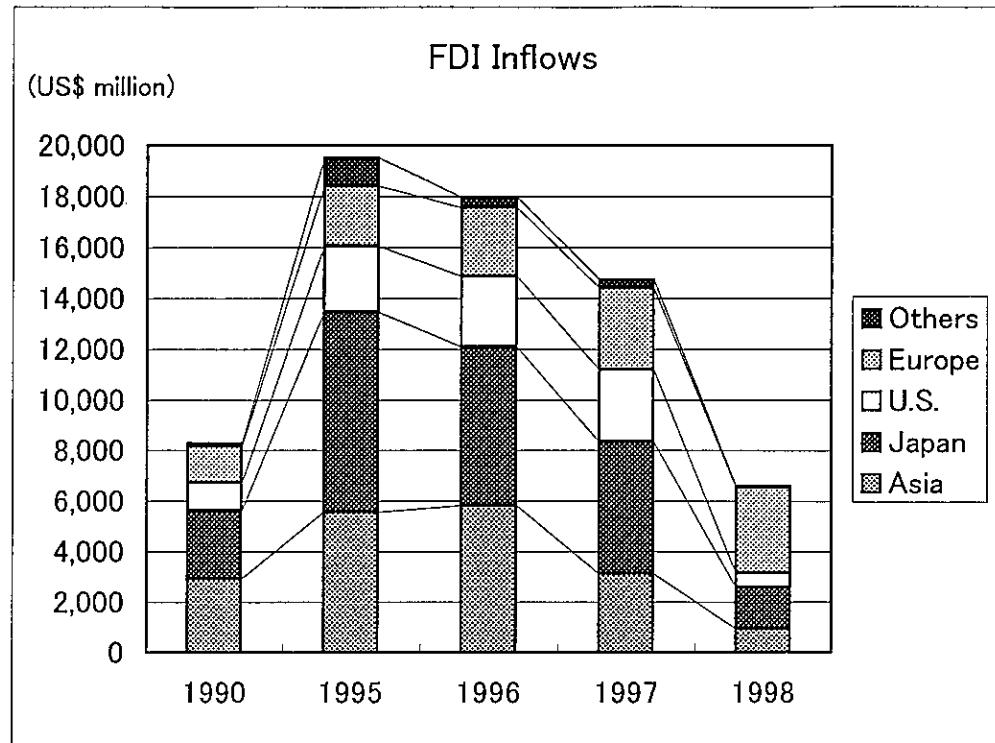
## Foreign Direct Investment into Indonesia (Approval Basis)



(Note) Asia: Thailand, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Rep. of Korea, China, Hong Kong, Taiwan  
 (Source) EXIM Review '99. 5/6

(Original Source) Badan Koordinasi Penanaman Model , "Statistics on Investment"

## Foreign Direct Investment into Thailand (BOI Approval Basis)



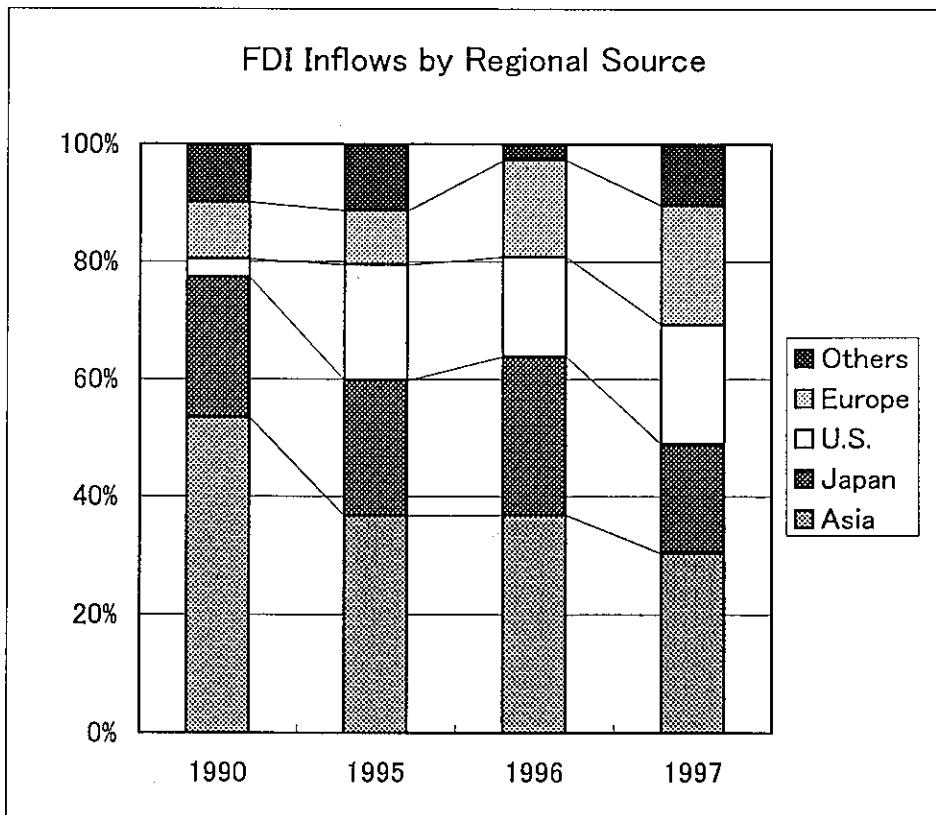
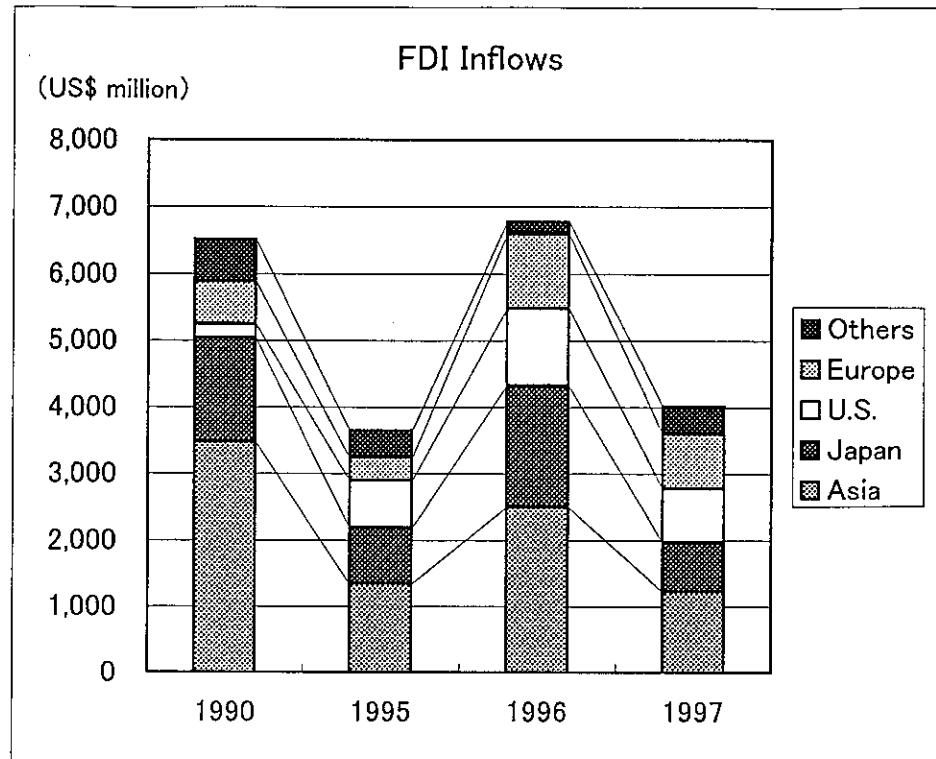
(Note 1) Asia: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Rep. of Korea, Hong Kong, China, Taiwan

(Note 2) The amount of FDI Inflows is the sum of those figures by countries and/or regions.

(Source) EXIM Review '99, 5/6

(Original Source) Board of Investment (BOI), Thailand

## Foreign Direct Investment into Malaysia (Approval Basis)



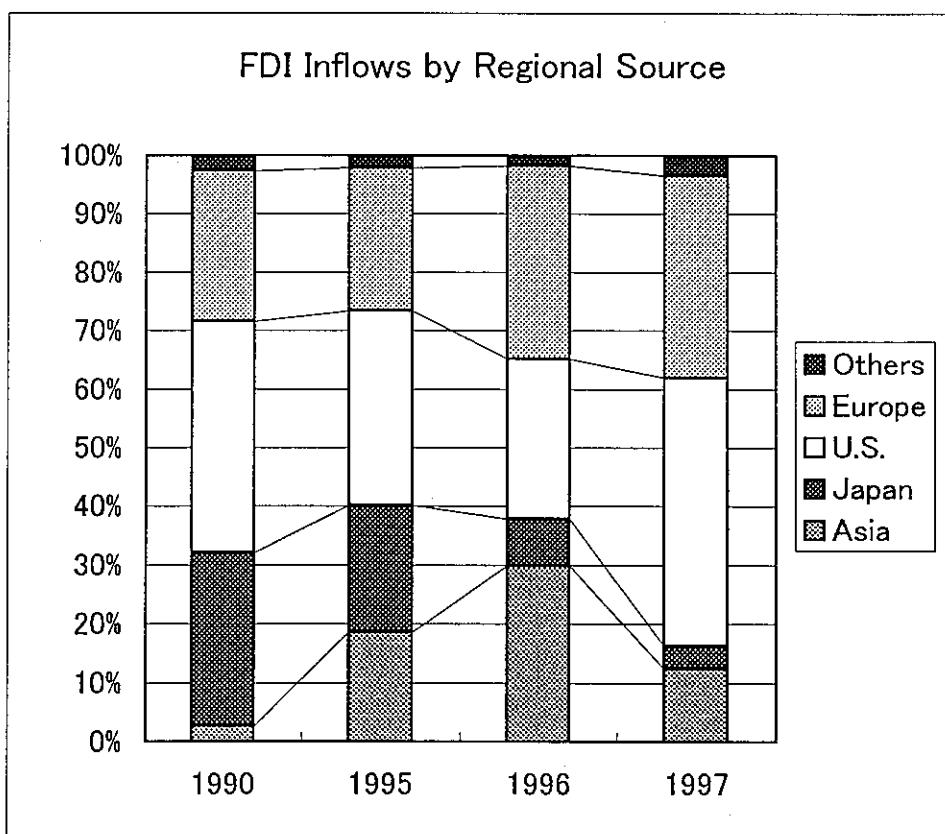
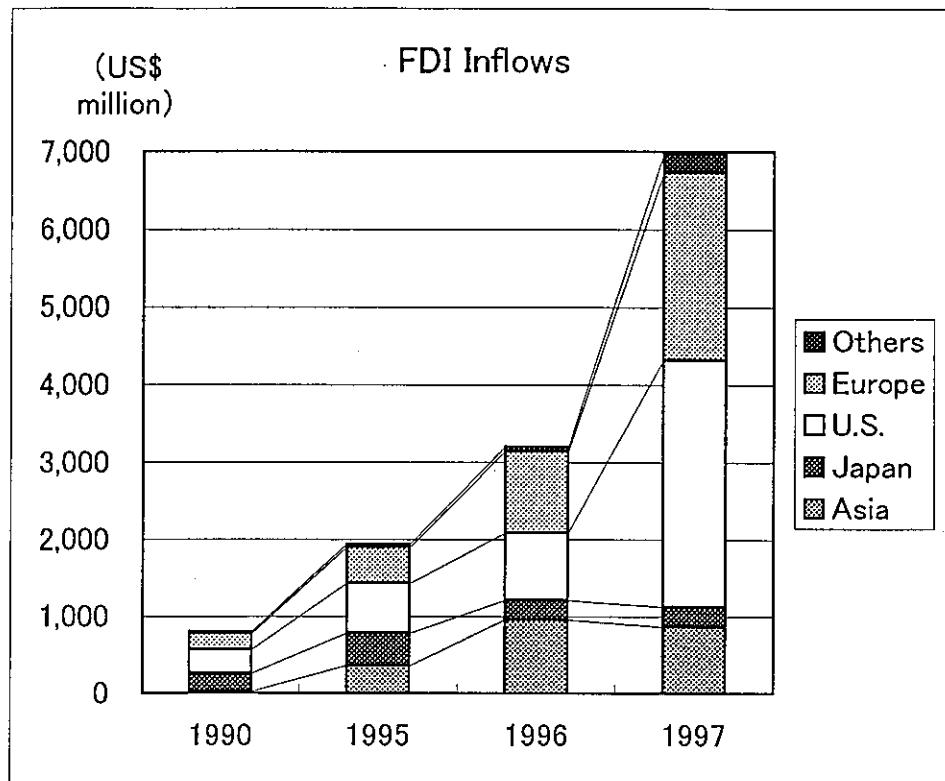
(Note 1) Asia: Thailand, Indonesia, Philippines, Singapore, Rep. of Korea, Hong Kong, China, Taiwan  
 (Note 2) The amount of FDI Inflows is the sum of those figures by countries and/or regions.

(Source) EXIM Review '99, 5/6

(Original Sources) Malaysian Industrial Development Authority (MIDA),

"Report on the Performance of the Manufacturing Sector 1997" (figures in 1996 and 1997);  
 MIDA, "Report on the Performance of the Manufacturing Sector" (figures in 1990 and 1995)

## Foreign Direct Investment into Rep. of Korea (Report Basis)



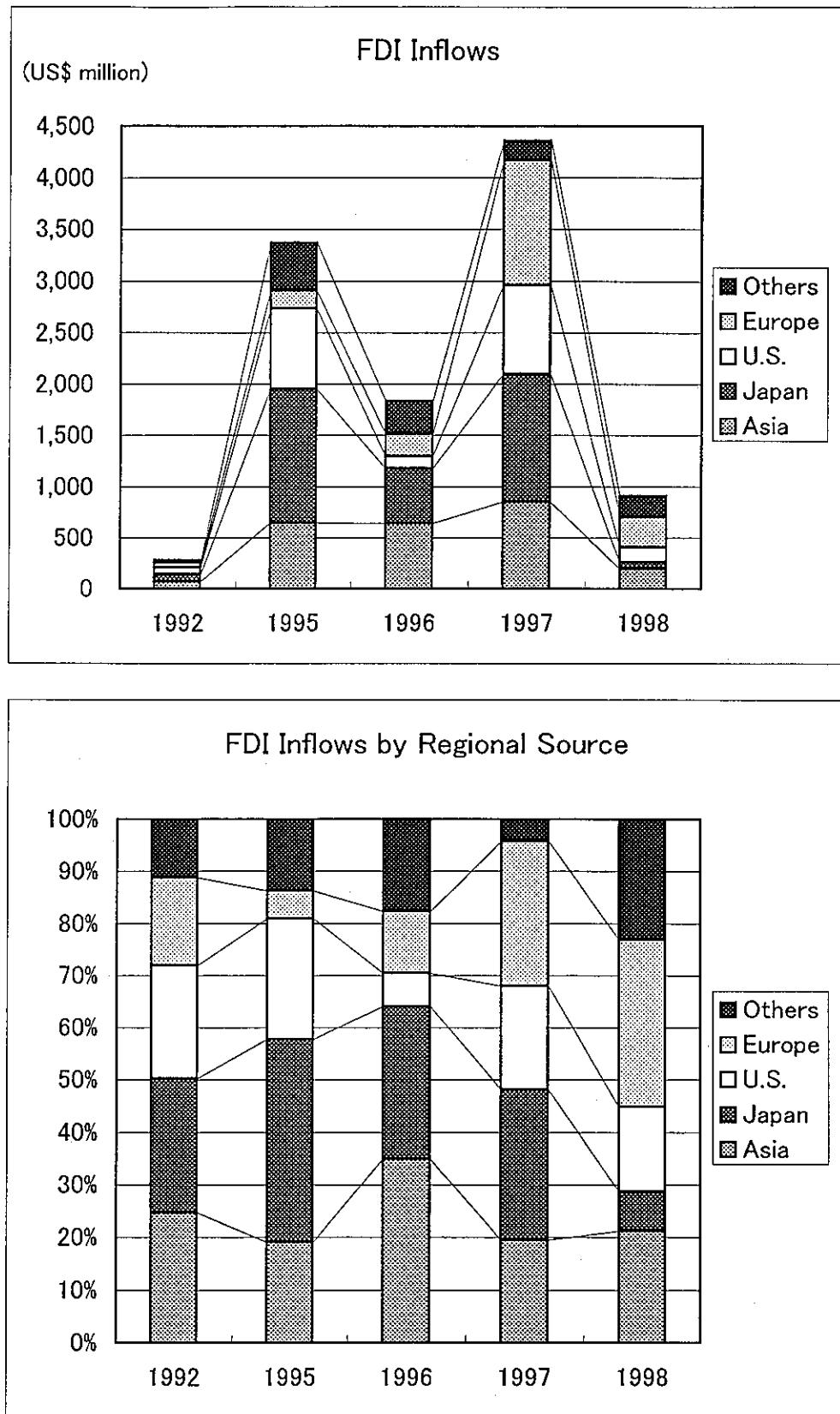
(Note) Asia: Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Hong Kong, China, Taiwan

(Source) EXIM Review '99. 5/6

(Original Source) Economic Cooperation Bureau, Ministry of Finance and Economy,

"Trends in International Investment and Technology Inducement 1998.5.31"

## Foreign Direct Investment into the Philippines (Approval Basis)



(Note 1) Asia: Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Rep. of Korea, China, Hong Kong, Taiwan

(Note 2) The amount of FDI Inflows is the sum of those figures in the statistics of BOI (Board of Investment) and PEZA (Philippine Economic Zone Authority).

(Source) EXIM Review '99, 5/6

(Original Sources) BOI statistics, and PEZA statistics.